AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS
1981

PROVINCE
OF
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

CHARLOTTETOWN
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

HON. PROWSE CHAPPELL
MINISTER

H. LLOYD PALMER
DEPUTY MINISTER

Agricultural Statistics — Vol. 16
and
Review of Agriculture 1981

PROVINCE
OF
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Published 1982 by Authority of
P.E.I. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
CHARLOTTETOWN, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Hon. Prowse Chappell — Minister
H. Lloyd Palmer — Deputy Minister

FORWARD

This handbook for Prince Edward Island has been prepared as a ready reference on agricultural statistics by the Atlantic Office of Statistics Canada and the Marketing Branch of The Prince Edward Island Department of Agriculture.

The greater part of the material contained herein has been complied from Statistics Canada sources and surveys. Acknowledgement is made to Agriculture Canada for data obtained from their publications.

We would like to hereby dedicate this publication to the farmers, processors and others associated with the industry who, by their cooperation through surveys and censuses, made the information available. Without their cooperation in returning the data on their operations, this book would not be possible.

Additional information may be obtained by contacting Statistics Canada or the Marketing Branch of The Prince Edward Island Department of Agriculture.

(Miss) B. J. McLaughlin
Agricultural Statistician
Statistics Canada
P.O. Box 637
Truro, N.S.
B2N 5E5

Tel: 902 893-7251

(Mrs.) Jeanette MacAulay
Market Analyst
P.E.I. Department of Agriculture
P.O. Box 2000
Charlottetown, P.E.I.
C1A 7N8

Tel: 902 892-4101

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND — AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Table	CENSUS STATISTICS	Page
1.	Selected Provincial Census Data, 1971, 1976, 1981	7
2.	Census Data, Kings County, 1971, 1976, 1981	9
3.	Census Data, Prince County, 1971, 1976, 1981	11
4.	Census Data, Queens County, 1971, 1976, 1981	13
	FARM INCOME AND PRICE STATISTICS	
5.	Gross Value of Agricultural Production, Prince Edward Island, 1980 & 1981	16
6.	Farm Cash Receipts from Sale of Farm Products, Atlantic Provinces & Canada, 1955 — 1981	17
7.	Income of Farm Operators from Farming Operations, Prince Edward Island, 1945 — 1981	18
8.	Farm Cash Receipts from Sale of Farm Products, Prince Edward Island, 1972 — 1981	19
9.	Farm Operating Expenses and Depreciation Charges, Prince Edward Island 1972 — 1981	20
	CHART: Source of Farm Cash Income, Prince Edward Island, 1981; 1972 — 1981	21
10.	Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, Canada and Provinces, 1975 — 1982	22
11.	Index of Farm Production, Canada and Provinces, 1956 — 1981	23
12.	Farm Input Price Indexes, Eastern Canada, 1973 — 1981	24
	DAIRY STATISTICS	
13.	Farm Sales of Milk & Cream, Utilization & Farm Value of Sales, Prince Edward Island, 1945 — 1981	25
14.	Utilization of Whole Milk, Prince Edward Island, 1979 — 1981	26
	CHART: Percent Utilization of Whole Milk, Prince Edward Island, 1981	26
15.	Production of Creamery Butter, Cheddar Cheese and Ice Cream, Prince Edward Island, 1945 — 1981	27
16.	Population, Total Farm Sales of Milk and Farm Sales per Capita for Canada and Prince Edward Island, 1954 — 1981	28
17.	Per Capita Consumption of Dairy Products, Canada, 1955 — 1981	29
	LIVESTOCK STATISTICS	
18.	Cattle on Farms, Prince Edward Island, June 1, 1968 — 1981	30
19.	Cattle Numbers Censuses, June 1981 & 1976, Prince Edward Island	31
20.	Hog Numbers, Censuses 1981 & 1976, Prince Edward Island	33
21.	Hogs & Sheep on Farms, Prince Edward Island, June 1, 1956 — 1981	34
	CHART: Number of livestock on Farms, Prince Edward Island, June 1 by Census Years 1911 — 1976 and Year 1981	32
22.	Commercial Marketings, Canada, 1964 — 1981	35
23.	Commercial Marketings, Prince Edward Island, 1964 — 1981	36
24.	Hog Prices, Prince Edward Island, 1959 — 1982	37
	CHART: Monthly Average Hog Prices 1976 — 1980, Year 1981 and 1982 to Date, Prince Edward Island	38
25.	Per Capita Consumption of Red Meats, Canada, 1946 — 1981	39
26.	Production, Farm Value and Disposition of Shorn Wool, Prince Edward Island, 1959 — 1981	40

POULTRY STATISTICS

27. Poultry Numbers, Censuses June 1976 & 1981, Prince Edward Island 41
28. Egg Production, Sales and Farm Value, Prince Edward Island, 1945 — 1981 42
29. Production of Poultry Meat, Prince Edward Island, 1948 — 1981 43
30. Per Capita Consumption of Poultry and Poultry Products, Canada, 1945 — 1981 44

FIELD CROP STATISTICS

31. Wheat, Acreage, Production, Farm Price and Value, Prince Edward Island, 1945 — 1981 45
32. Oats for Grain, Acreage, Production, Farm Price and Value, Prince Edward Island, 1945 — 1981 46
33. Barley, Acreage, Production, Farm Price and Value, Prince Edward Island, 1945 — 1981 47
34. Mixed Grain, Acreage, Production, Farm Price and Value, Prince Edward Island, 1945 — 1981 48
35. Rutabagas, Acreage, Production, Farm Price and Value, Prince Edward Island, 1945 — 1981 49
36. Tame Hay, Acreage, Production, Farm Price and Value, Prince Edward Island, 1945 — 1981 50
37. Potatoes, Acreage, Production, Farm Price and Value, Prince Edward Island, 1942 — 1981 51
38. Disposition of Potatoes, Prince Edward Island, 1956 — 1981 52
39. Prince Edward Island Potato Table Exports by Country of Destination, 1972 — 1982 53
40. Canadian Table Potato Exports, Country of Destination, 1972 — 1982 54
41. Prince Edward Island Certified Seed Potato Exports, Monthly by Country of Destination, 1981 — 1982 55
42. Canadian Certified Seed Potato Exports, Monthly by Country of Destination, 1981 — 1982 56
43. Prince Edward Island Table and Certified Seed Potato Exports by Country of Destination, Crop Years 1978 — 1982 57
44. Prince Edward Island and Canadian Table Stock Shipments to 12 Principle Canadian Markets, Crop Years 1977 — 1982 58
45. Acreage of Certified Seed Potatoes Passing Inspection by Variety, Prince Edward Island, Crop Years 1976 — 1981 59
46. Tobacco, Acreage and Production, Prince Edward Island, 1964 — 1981 60
47. Corn for Fodder, Acreage, Yield per Acre and Production, Prince Edward Island, 1967 — 1981 60

FRUIT AND VEGETABLE STATISTICS

48. Strawberries, Production, Farm Price and Value, Prince Edward Island, 1959 — 1981 61
49. Blueberries, Production, Farm Price and Value, Prince Edward Island, 1959 — 1981 62
50. Selected Vegetables, Acreage, Production and Farm Value, Prince Edward Island, 1981 63
51. Vegetable Acreage, Prince Edward Island, 1974 — 1981 63

GENERAL STATISTICS

52. Shipment of Feed Grains into Prince Edward Island under Freight Assistance, Crop Years 1954 — 1955, 1980 — 1981 64
53. Number of Beekeepers, Colonies of Bees, Production and Value of Honey and Wax in Prince Edward Island, 1945 — 1981 65
54. Number of Fur Farms, Pelts Produced and Farm Value, Prince Edward Island, 1954 — 1981 66
55. Fertilizer Sales, Atlantic Provinces and Plant Food Units, 1978 — 1982 67

CENSUS STATISTICS
Table 1

Selected Provincial Data	1971	1976	1981	1981 as a % of 1971	1981 as a % of 1976
Number of Farms*	4,543	3,677	3,154	69.4	85.8
Total area in farms (ac)	774,630	731,035	699,367	90.3	95.7
Improved Land	494,131	503,558	500,853	101.4	99.4
Under Crops	351,384	391,534	391,118	111.3	99.9
Pasture	114,271	95,787	89,521	78.3	93.5
Summerfallow	9,186	5,791	7,481	81.4	129.2
Other improved land ..	19,290	10,446	12,733	66.0	121.9
Unimproved land	280,499	227,477	198,514	70.8	87.3
Wood land	210,911	184,471	161,697	76.7	87.7
Other unimproved land	69,588	43,006	36,817	52.9	85.6
Total Capital Value ($)	161,894,300	326,480,636	699,470,045	432	214
Value of land and buildings	102,090,200	218,193,757	478,844,864	469	219
Value of machinery and equipment	38,273,000	75,180,649	148,971,254	389	198
Value of livestock and poultry	21,510,660	33,106,230	71,633,927	333	216

Farm Classified by Sales	1971		1976		1981	
Total Value of Agricultural Products Sold	# of Farmers	%	# of Farmers	%	# of Farmers	%
$250,000 and over	)		)		82	2.6
100,000 — $249,999	) 115	2.5	) 149	4.0	299	9.5
50,000 — 99,999	)		224	6.1	414	13.1
25,000 — 49,999	221	4.9	367	10.0	473	15.0
10,000 — 24,999	673	14.8	727	19.8	569	18.0
5,000 — 9,999	909	20.0	543	14.8	386	12.2
2,500 — 4,999	862	19.0	514	14.0	362	11.5
under $2,500	1,755	38.6	1,146	31.1	569	18.1

* For 1971 and 1976 includes holdings with sales of $50 or more.
For 1981 includes holdings with sales of $250 or more.

Farms Classified by Size of Farms	1971		1976		1981	
	# of Farmers	%	# of Farmers	%	# of Farmers	%
Size of Farms (ac)						
Under 3 acres	33	.7	34	.9	77	2.4
3 — 9	58	1.3	60	1.6	72	2.3
10 — 69	660	14.5	575	15.7	423	13.4
70 — 129	1,447	31.8	961	26.1	735	23.3
130 — 179	835	18.4	562	15.3	457	14.5
180 — 239	653	14.4	549	14.9	414	13.1
240 — 399	611	13.4	585	15.9	577	18.3
400 — 559	145	3.2	200	5.6	217	6.9
560 — 759	62	1.4	76	2.1	87	2.8
760 — 1,119	19	.4	40	1.1	57	1.8
1,120 — 1,599	12	.3	18	.5	24	.8
1,600 acres & over	8	.2	10	.3	14	.4

Table 1 (Cont'd)

Area of Crops on Farms (ac)

	1971	1976	1981	1981 as a % of 1971	1981 as a % of 1976
Wheat	6,609	16,197	8,127	122.9	50.2
Oats	50,313	46,587	33,127	65.8	71.1
Barley	32,134	26,090	53,237	165.7	204.0
Mixed Grain	71,408	82,800	84,547	118.4	102.1
Rye	163	934	2,423	1486.5	259.4
Corn for silage	2,698	11,496	6,313	233.9	54.9
Tame hay	128,410	137,899	123,754	96.4	89.7
Potatoes	46,752	51,621	63,878	136.6	123.7
Tobacco	3,254	3,457	4,018	123.5	116.2
Vegetables	3,582	5,768	4,123	115.1	71.5
Livestock Numbers					
Total Cattle	106,062	110,396	102,454	96.6	92.8
Cows					
Dairy	28,174	25,611	24,106	85.6	94.1
Beef	9,745	14,745	11,038	113.3	74.8
Heifers	16,042	18,234	19,990	124.6	109.6
Steers	21,967	24,674	19,550	89.0	79.2
Bulls	1,749	1,954	1,374	78.6	70.3
Calves	28,385	25,250	26,396	93.0	104.5
Total Pigs	100,936	78,691	116,843	115.6	148.5
Total Sheep	8,484	6,272	7,619	89.8	121.5
Total Horses & Ponies	2,941	—	2,317	78.8	—
Total Hens & Chickens	268,642	268,252	222,729	82.9	83.0

Source: 1981 Census of Agriculture

Table 2

Kings County

	1971	1976	1981	1981 as a % of 1971	1981 as a % of 1976
Number of Farms	872	664	585	67.1	88.1
Total area in Farms	173,824	161,726	148,810	85.6	92.0
Improved land	84,892	91,665	86,422	101.8	94.3
Under crops	57,890	73,151	66,777	115.3	91.3
Pasture	18,963	14,677	14,645	77.2	99.8
Summerfallow	3,275	1,756	1,892	57.8	107.7
Other improved land	4,764	2,081	3,108	65.2	149.3
Unimproved land	88,932	70,061	62,389	70.2	89.1
Woodland	70,557	60,172	53,572	76.0	89.0
Other unimproved land	18,375	9,889	8,817	48.0	89.2
Total Capital Value ($)	28,233,600	55,703,198	110,489,573	391.5	198.3
Value of land & buildings	18,059,600	36,577,609	74,144,485	410.6	202.7
Value of machinery & equipment	6,937,800	13,759,726	24,931,486	359.3	181.1
Value of livestock & poultry	3,221,990	5,365,863	11,412,602	354.2	212.7
Farms Classified by Sales					
250,000 and over			11		
100,000 — 249,999	19	30	60	731.6	178.2
50,000 — 99,999		48	68		
25,000 — 49,999	57	58	67	117.5	115.5
10,000 — 24,999	81	122	96	118.5	78.7
5,000 — 9,999	141	76	58	41.1	76.3
2,500 — 4,999	156	94	78	50.0	83.0
under 2,500	418	102	148	35.4	145.1
Farms Classified by Size					
Sice of Farms (ac)					
Under 3 acres	3	3	10	333.3	333.3
3 — 9	8	5	8	100.0	160.0
10 — 69	98	72	57	58.2	79.2
70 — 129	245	144	121	49.4	84.0
130 — 179	159	100	92	57.9	92.0
180 — 239	141	115	78	55.3	67.8
240 — 399	156	135	126	80.8	93.3
400 — 559	37	54	57	154.0	105.6
560 — 759	15	19	18	120.0	94.7
760 — 1,119	5	10	10	200.0	100.0
1,120 — 1,599	2	4	7	350.0	175.0
1,600 ac. and over	3	3	2	66.7	66.7

Table 2 (Cont'd)

Area of Crops on Farms (ac)

	1971	1976	1981	1981 as a % of 1971	1981 as a % of 1976
Wheat	1,129	4,692	1,121	99.3	23.9
Oats	9,516	9,885	6,476	68.0	65.5
Barley	4,279	5,861	6,976	163.0	119.0
Mixed Grain	10,652	13,825	16,519	155.1	119.5
Rye	72	456	1,012	1405.5	221.9
Corn for silage	107	1,391	455	425.2	32.7
Tame hay	20,803	25,092	21,670	104.2	86.4
Potatoes	7,788	8,137	8,896	114.2	109.3
Tobacco	1,445	2,011	2,055	142.2	102.2
Vegetables	935	204	375	40.1	183.8
Small fruit	152	353	288	189.5	81.6
Livestock Numbers					
Total Cattle	17,000	17,240	15,097	88.8	87.6
Total Pigs	15,997	13,216	19,933	124.6	150.8
Total Sheep	3,060	2,952	3,289	107.5	111.4
Total Horses & Ponies	512	—	363	70.9	—
Total Hens & Chickens	23,205	20,699	24,848	107.1	120.0

Source: 1981 Census of Agriculture

Table 3

Prince County

	1971	1976	1981	1981 as as % of 1971	1981 as a % of 1976
Number of Farms	1,578	1,228	1,084	68.7	88.3
Total area in farms	282,706	266,963	262,881	92.9	98.5
Improved land	193,762	190,275	195,722	101.0	102.9
Under crops	144,861	151,804	156,217	107.8	102.9
Pasture	39,744	32,893	31,764	79.9	96.6
Summerfallow	3,201	2,315	3,342	104.4	144.4
Other improved land	5,956	3,263	4,399	73.9	134.8
Unimproved land	88,944	76,688	67,158	75.5	87.6
Woodland	63,854	60,280	51,993	81.4	86.2
Other unimproved land	25,090	16,408	15,165	60.4	92.4
Total Captial Value ($)	59,782,600	116,473,664	274,973,116	460.0	236.1
Value of land & buildings	37,432,500	74,851,208	187,906,368	501.9	251.0
Value of machinery & equipment	15,292,900	31,148,058	64,436,958	421.3	206.9
Value of livestock & poultry	7,050,450	10,474,398	22,629,790	320.9	216.0
Farms Classified by Sales on Products					
250,000 and over			41		
100,000 — 249,999	56	66	109	553.3	471.2
50,000 — 99,999		78	161		
25,000 — 49,999	84	144	186	221.4	129.2
10,000 — 24,999	282	262	179	63.5	68.3
5,000 — 9,999	305	194	132	43.3	68.0
2,500 — 4,999	298	164	111	37.2	67.7
under 2,500	548	162	165	30.1	101.8
Farms Classified by Size					
Size of Farms (ac)					
Under 3 acres	11	18	35	318.2	194.4
3 — 9	35	16	28	80.0	175.0
10 — 69	222	172	122	54.9	70.9
70 — 129	465	290	231	49.7	79.6
130 — 179	284	181	148	52.1	81.8
180 — 239	224	204	147	65.6	72.1
240 — 399	238	207	215	90.3	103.9
400 — 559	51	78	88	172.5	112.8
560 — 759	28	30	27	96.4	90.0
760 — 1,119	9	18	25	277.7	138.9
1,120 — 1,599	8	10	10	125.0	100.0
1,600 acres and over	3	4	8	266.7	200.0

Table 3 (Cont'd)

Area of Crops on Farms

	1971	1976	1981	1981 as a % of 1971	1981 as a % of 1976
Wheat	2,184	4,229	1,251	57.3	29.6
Oats	22,041	19,077	16,800	76.2	88.1
Barley	15,819	11,967	26,832	169.6	224.2
Mixed Grain	22,222	25,055	18,687	84.1	74.6
Rye	—	172	279	—	162.2
Corn for Silage	1,089	4,403	2,707	248.6	61.5
Tame hay	47,986	47,264	43,650	90.9	92.3
Potatoes	29,437	32,720	40,185	136.5	122.8
Tobacco	—	54	354	—	655.5
Vegetables	2,094	3,860	2,593	123.8	67.2
Fruit	55	122	222	403.6	182.0

Livestock Numbers

Total Cattle	35,562	36,847	33,429	94.0	90.7
Total Pigs	31,156	19,980	30,427	97.7	152.3
Total Sheep	2,267	1,054	1,029	45.4	97.6
Total Horses and Ponies	928	—	748	80.6	—
Total Hens and Chickens	101,828	79,142	100,735	98.9	127.3

Source: 1981 Census of Agriculture

Table 4

Queens County

	1971	1976	1981	1981 as a % of 1971	1981 as a % of 1976
Number of Farms	2,093	1,785	1,484	70.9	83.1
Total area in farms	318,100	302,346	287,676	90.4	95.1
Improved land	215,477	221,618	218,709	101.5	98.7
Under crops	148,633	166,579	168,184	113.1	100.9
Pasture	55,564	48,217	43,112	77.6	89.4
Summerfallow	2,710	1,720	2,247	82.9	130.6
Other improved land	8,570	5,102	5,226	61.0	102.4
Unimproved land	102,623	80,728	68,967	67.2	85.4
Woodland	76,500	64,019	56,132	73.4	87.7
Other unimproved land	26,123	16,709	12,835	49.1	76.8
Total Capital Value ($)	73,888,100	154,303,774	314,007,356	425.0	203.5
Value of land & buildings	46,598,100	106,764,940	216,794,011	465.2	203.0
Value of machinery & equipment	16,042,300	30,272,865	59,502,810	370.9	196.5
Value of livestock & poultry	11,238,220	17,265,969	37,610,535	334.7	217.8
Farms Classified by Sales of Products					
250,000 and over		53	30		
100,000 — 249,999	40		130	862.5	301.9
50,000 — 99,999		98	185		188.8
25,000 — 49,999	80	165	220	275.0	133.3
10,000 — 24,999	310	343	294	94.8	85.7
5,000 — 9,999	463	273	196	42.3	71.8
2,500 — 4,999	408	256	173	42.4	67.6
under 2,500	789	259	256	32.4	98.8
Farms Classified by Size					
Size of Farms (ac)					
Under 3 acres	19	13	32	168.4	246.1
3 — 9	15	39	36	240.0	92.3
10 — 69	340	231	244	71.8	105.6
70 — 129	737	527	383	52.0	72.7
130 — 179	392	281	217	55.4	77.2
180 — 239	288	230	189	65.6	82.2
240 — 399	217	243	236	108.7	97.1
400 — 559	57	75	72	126.3	96.0
560 — 759	19	27	42	221.0	155.6
760 — 1,119	5	12	22	440.0	183.3
1,120 — 1,599	2	4	7	350.0	175.0
1,600 acres and over	2	3	4	200.0	133.3

Table 4 (Cont'd)

Area of Crops on Farms

	1971	1976	1981	1981 as a % of 1971	1981 as a % of 1976
Wheat	3,296	7,276	5,755	174.6	79.1
Oats	18,756	17,625	9,851	52.5	55.9
Barley	12,036	8,259	19,429	161.4	235.2
Mixed Grain	38,534	43,920	49,341	128.0	112.3
Rye	91	306	1,132	1243.9	369.9
Corn for silage	1,502	5,702	3,151	209.8	55.3
Tame hay	59,621	65,543	58,434	98.0	89.1
Potatoes	9,527	10,761	14,797	155.3	137.5
Tobacco	1,809	1,392	1,609	88.9	115.6
Vegetables	553	1,691	1,153	208.5	68.2
Fruit	477	423	496	104.0	117.2

Livestock Numbers

Total Cattle	53,500	56,309	53,928	100.8	95.8
Total Pigs	53,783	45,495	66,483	123.6	146.1
Total Sheep	3,157	2,266	3,301	104.6	145.7
Total Horses & Ponies	1,501	—	1,206	80.3	—
Total Hens & Chickens	143,609	168,411	97,141	67.6	57.7

Source: 1981 Census of Agriculture

SUMMARY ON FARM INCOME

The Statistic Gross Value of Agricultural Production attempts to place a dollar value on the total agricultural output of the province regardless of whether the product was used or stored on the farm, sold for cash or processed into alternate products. It is the product of any one year's physical quantities and at that same year's prevailing prices. Since much of a year's crop is not sold until the following year, and at the following year's prices, gross value is not a measure of economic return to farmers but a relative measure of value of production.

Table 5 looks at 1980 and 1981 gross value of agricultural production. 1980 had 12.9% more in total gross value over 1981. In Table 6, 1980 had 24.4% less in receipts than 1981. The main contributing factor was the sale of potatoes. Prices for the 1980 potato crop were considerably better than for the 1981 crop. However, a sizeable portion of the 1980 crop was sold in the January — June period of 1981 contributing to the farm cash receipts for 1981.

Farm net income is the sum of cash receipts and Income-in-Kind plus an adjustment to reflect the value of inventory changes less farm operating expenses and depreciation charges.

1) Cash receipts are the sales of argicultural products. In addition this includes stabilization payments, crop insurance indemnities and supplementary payments.

2) Income-in-Kind is the value of products consumed on the farm that could have been sold at the prevailing prices.

3) Value of Inventory changes reflects the change in the beginning inventory for the next year and the ending inventory held over for sale in the next year.

4) Operating expenses and depreciation charges presents farm business costs whether they are paid in cash or accumulated as new debt.

Farm cash receipts from the sale of potatoes in 1981 had the greatest effect on total receipts. It had a 75.9% increase in sales over 1980 contributing to 43% of all receipts. Value of inventory changes contributed substantially to income as well in comparison to 1980. Again, this is the result of potato sales.

FARM INCOME STATISTICS

TABLE 5

Gross Value of Agricultural Production — Prince Edward Island 1980 & 1981

		Revised Estimates — Year 1980			Preliminary Estimates — Year 1981		
	Unit	Production	Value '000	Total Value '000	Production	Value '000	Total Value '000
Wheat	bus.	429,000	2,042		332,000	1,544	
Oats	bus.	1,976,000	4,426		1,881,000	3,555	
Barley	bus.	2,295,000	7,688		2,756,000	9,012	
Mixed Grain	bus.	4,076,000	12,473	26,629	4,930,000	15,234	29,355
Potatoes	cwts.	13,025,000	95,236		16,192,000	62,653	
Rutabagas	tons	4,700	567		9,300	1,665	
Hay & Clover	tons	294,000	12,269		260,000	11,305	
Fruits & Vegetables			3,281			2,858	
Floriculture & Nursery			1,948	113,301		2,124	80,605
Cattles & Calves	no.	32,300	22,425		28,000	17,905	
Hogs	no.	175,600	20,109		175,000	22,480	
Sheep & Lambs	no.	1,400	151		2,000	176	
Poultry	'000 Lbs.	1,101	517	43,202	507	208	40,769
Wool	lbs.	21,800	21		23,500	23	
Milk			26,948			31,954	
Eggs	'000 Doz.	2,794	2,428		2,841	2,805	
Fur Farming			871			1,424	
Honey & Products	lbs.	107,000	112	30,380	146,000	165	36,371
Forest Products			1,101			1,101	
Other			10,354	11,455		11,080	12,181
Total Gross Value				224,967			199,281

TABLE 6

Farm Cash Receipts from Sale of Farm Products

Atlantic Provinces & Canada (1) 1955 — 1981

Year	Nfld. (2)	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Canada
	— Thousands Dollars —				
1981	N/A	184,189	218,849	198,365	18,597,956
1980	26,398	139,199	198,791	150,026	15,835,438
1979	25,349	121,439	174,571	136,713	14,283,709
1978	22,600	101,066	156,609	123,104	12,039,247
1977	21,500	91,039	133,373	109,814	10,211,845
1976	20,245	104,005	126,508	113,145	10,088,416
1975	18,662	86,119	114,126	98,993	10,130,803
1974	17,648	85,905	102,882	103,553	9,012,518
1973	15,319	73,492	97,542	94,215	6,991,722
1972	12,560	45,075	72,839	64,081	5,523,297
1971		38,656	64,890	52,712	4,530,216
1970		44,613	67,644	58,486	4,250,850
1969		38,303	66,009	52,757	4,242,676
1968		34,999	56,960	49,559	4,377,380
1967		34,282	55,812	48,544	4,401,817
1966		37,431	55,292	53,134	4,313,560
1965		40,655	51,268	59,951	3,831,064
1964		31,469	45,896	47,484	3,504,123
1963		25,459	46,788	41,070	3,214,620
1962		24,146	46,163	40,878	3,182,249
1961		23,439	46,178	39,113	2,923,682
1960		28,114	43,682	45,057	2,811,702
1959		27,468	44,045	41,311	2,775,960
1958		27,075	43,128	42,197	2,814,357
1957		23,658	43,242	40,827	2,517,904
1956		25,153	43,759	43,479	2,534,304
1955		24,298	41,417	37,065	2,272,396

1 Includes Supplementary Payments
2 Newfoundland not available before 1972

TABLE 7

Income of Farm Operators from Farming Operations

Prince Edward Island

1945 — 1981

Year	Farm Cash Receipts	Income In Kind	Value of Inventory Changes	Gross Income	Operation and Deprec. Charges	Farm Net Income
			— Thousand Dollars —			
1981	184,189	3,335	23,363	210,887	122,247	88,640
1980	139,199	3,201	−6,421	135,979	104,606	31,373
1979	121,439	2,991	3,552	127,982	90,967	37,015
1978	101,066	2,436	4,559	108,061	81,848	26,213
1977	91,039	2,091	2,216	95,346	73,283	22,063
1976	104,005	2,023	6,879	112,907	69,367	43,540
1975	86,119	1,813	−9,051	78,881	64,323	14,558
1974	85,905	1,887	20,472	108,264	56,104	52,160
1973	73,492	1,803	2,536	77,831	44,757	33,074
1972	45,075	1,536	−1,236	45,375	38,723	6,652
1971	38,656	1,358	−2,076	37,936	34,817	3,121
1970	44,613	1,564	361	46,538	31,326	15,212
1969	38,303	1,699	365	40,367	31,561	8,806
1968	34,999	1,797	1,981	38,777	30,490	8,287
1967	34,282	1,889	−1,922	34,249	29,050	5,199
1966	37,431	2,101	5,190	44,722	27,908	16,814
1965	40,665	2,102	−2,664	40,103	25,731	14,372
1964	31,469	1,948	943	34,360	22,716	11,644
1963	25,459	2,032	937	28,428	21,615	6,813
1962	24,146	2,015	−154	26,007	20,093	5,914
1961	23,439	2,215	782	26,436	19,707	6,729
1960	28,114	2,332	1,248	31,694	19,018	12,676
1959	27,468	2,425	−2,426	27,467	18,892	8,575
1958	27,075	2,599	−1,062	28,612	18,042	10,570
1957	23,658	2,555	1,142	27,355	17,032	10,323
1956	25,153	2,732	242	28,127	17,016	11,111
1955	24,298	2,743	605	27,646	16,884	10,762
1954	23,198	2,726	−783	25,141	15,677	9,464
1953	22,231	3,024	1,236	26,491	15,587	20,904
1952	31,836	3,427	4,318	39,581	15,620	23,961
1951	24,785	3,440	571	28,796	13,383	15,413
1950	21,415	2,865	−526	23,754	12,901	10,853
1949	20,449	3,208	1,129	24,786	12,703	12,083
1948	21,351	3,418	−195	24,574	12,471	12,103
1947	17,167	2,938	−35	20,070	11,055	9,015
1946	15,803	2,752	−805	17,750	9,850	7,900
1945	16,100	2,726	−477	18,349	9,017	9,332

TABLE 8

Farm Cash Receipts from Sale of Farm Products — Prince Edward Island

1972 — 1981

	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1972
	— Thousands Dollars —									
Oats	1,071	934	668	431	296	114	105	104	79	57
Potatoes	79,174	44,996	29,743	26,707	31,081	48,855	24,961	41,620	31,262	12,111
Fruits	776	1,012	745	1,189	687	616	750	627	484	159
Vegetables	3,041	2,714	2,581	2,124	1,420	1,814	2,465	1,637	1,399	1,166
Crop Insurance Payments	657	1,836	2,537	500	1,107	550	1,218	378	334	221
Floriculture & Nursery	2,124	1,948	1,824	1,274	1,428	1,550	1,683	1,611	1,484	(1)
Other Crops	16,289	10,284	12,250	7,254	7,161	5,958	4,411	5,281	4,203	2,713
Total Crops	103,132	63,724	50,348	39,479	43,180	59,457	35,593	51,257	39,245	16,427
Cattle & Calves	16,945	21,446	22,462	18,493	14,584	12,563	14,281	9,993	11,404	9,924
Hogs	22,373	20,005	18,633	16,844	12,560	12,514	12,803	10,349	11,463	8,081
Sheep & Lambs	158	144	132	135	120	107	91	107	72	59
Dairy Products	26,602	21,789	17,579	14,519	12,641	12,008	11,192	8,190	6,696	6,304
Poultry	207	517	1,032	962	615	771	513	591	415	335
Eggs	2,658	2,362	2,095	1,891	1,885	1,762	1,612	1,531	1,387	940
Other Livestock & Products	1,701	1,542	1,289	1,120	911	736	712	529	506	397
Total Livestock & Products	70,644	67,805	63,222	53,964	43,316	40,461	41,204	31,290	31,943	26,040
Forest & Maple Products	361	363	388	290	210	236	213	210	192	183
Supplementary & Deficiency Payments	10,052	7,307	7,481	7,333	4,333	3,851	9,109	3,148	2,112	2,425
Total Cash Income	184,189	139,199	121,439	101,066	91,039	104,005	86,119	85,905	73,492	45,075

(1) Included in Other Crops.

TABLE 9

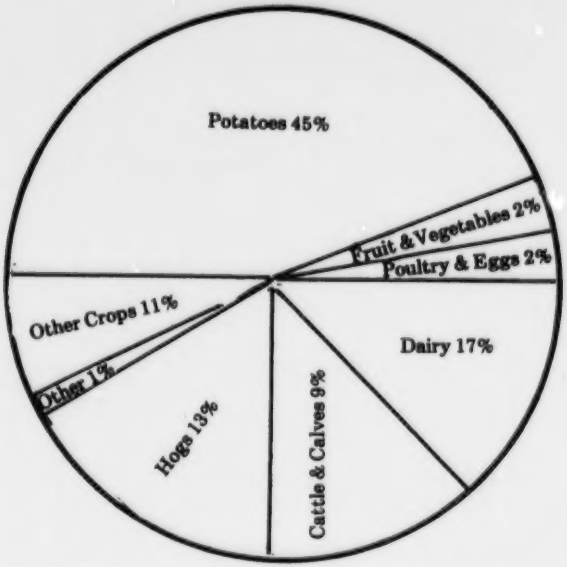
Farm Operating Expenses and Depreciation Charges — Prince Edward Island

1972 — 1981

— Thousand Dollars —	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1972
Taxes (1)	1,236	1,132	1,033	1,002	886	780	568	486	513	478
Gross Farm Rent	2,163	2,150	2,116	1,754	1,261	1,221	1,075	987	760	600
Wages to Farm Labour	14,289	12,879	11,446	11,373	9,768	9,362	8,183	6,898	5,715	5,033
Interest on Indebtedness	13,352	9,539	7,680	5,812	4,697	4,234	3,828	3,160	2,385	3,591
Total Machinery Expenses (2)	17,056	13,591	11,821	10,902	9,517	8,809	8,234	7,338	6,687	6,030
Machinery Petroleum, Diesel Oil and Lubricants	8,245	5,923	4,936	4,427	3,759	3,484	3,085	2,732	2,397	2,250
Machinery Repairs & Other Expenses (3)	8,811	7,668	6,885	6,475	5,758	5,325	5,149	4,606	4,290	3,780
Fertilizer & Lime	14,962	12,674	12,606	11,383	9,449	9,522	9,429	7,144	4,679	3,446
Other Crop Expenses (4)	8,732	8,152	7,401	6,901	7,688	6,835	6,328	5,654	3,899	3,038
Feed	18,295	16,632	12,409	11,642	10,091	10,043	10,189	10,297	8,497	6,061
Other Livestock expenses (5)	2,137	1,392	1,191	852	786	860	784	862	638	623
Repairs to Buildings (1)	2,278	2,043	2,038	1,626	1,704	1,545	1,379	1,231	1,099	981
Electricity & Telephone (2)	2,902	2,781	2,322	2,347	2,079	1,644	1,362	1,168	1,003	850
Miscellaneous (6)	8,415	6,903	5,939	5,145	5,398	5,123	4,674	3,986	3,294	2,923
Depreciation on Buildings	2,188	2,115	2,197	1,906	1,809	1,995	1,965	1,835	1,460	1,259
Depreciation on Machinery	14,242	12,623	10,768	9,203	8,150	7,394	6,325	5,058	4,128	3,810
Total Operation and Depreciation	122,247	104,606	90,967	81,848	73,283	69,367	64,323	56,104	44,757	38,723

(1) Owned land and buildings only.
(2) For farm business.
(3) Tires, anti-freeze, licenses, insurance, etc.
(4) Pesticides, nursery stock, irrigation, containers, seed and twine.
(5) Livestock purchases, artificial insemination charges, purebred livestock registration fees and veterinary expenses.
(6) Fencing, custom work, insurance and other equipment, supplies and services not previously specified.

SOURCE OF FARM CASH INCOME, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
1981



1972 - 1981

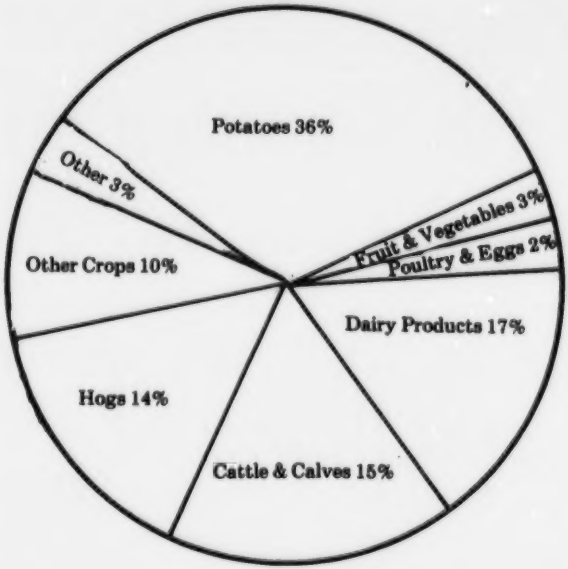


TABLE 10

Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, Canada and Provinces

1975 — 1982

1971 = 100

		Canada	PEI	NS	NB	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1982	April	288.5	285.3	276.9	292.3	292.7	270.0	307.0	303.9	294.0	275.8
	March	284.0	296.6	274.8	292.6	293.2	264.2	297.9	300.7	285.1	275.7
	February	281.2	298.6	273.9	287.1	293.6	262.8	294.4	296.6	279.3	271.2
	January	277.9	307.1	274.4	285.4	290.2	258.3	287.1	295.1	277.0	266.3
1981	Avergae	293.5	369.4	276.8	336.8	285.4	262.6	312.4	332.6	299.8	268.0
	December	277.1	290.7	272.9	291.4	282.9	256.6	290.1	297.3	277.5	269.7
	November	278.6	285.0	276.8	288.6	286.2	258.9	293.6	297.5	278.3	268.0
	October	282.8	304.2	275.6	288.6	288.6	262.5	298.8	301.9	284.9	270.4
	September	283.2	307.4	278.1	275.1	291.9	263.0	302.1	297.8	287.4	269.7
	August	285.9	312.6	275.7	279.8	293.7	264.9	308.2	301.8	291.1	266.7
	July	309.7	464.9	284.0	456.1	291.3	272.2	332.1	359.4	315.2	273.3
	June	305.7	468.2	283.5	396.9	290.8	265.2	323.8	357.4	315.5	270.7
	May	301.5	425.2	277.1	403.0	282.9	261.1	320.9	357.0	309.6	268.2
	April	300.1	404.4	274.4	357.2	278.9	260.0	319.0	358.2	310.5	268.7
	March	299.4	400.9	276.7	345.2	279.9	263.5	318.3	352.7	307.0	269.4
	February	299.1	383.8	272.3	335.0	279.7	263.3	319.0	353.3	307.4	266.2
	January	299.2	386.0	274.9	324.4	278.3	259.5	322.9	357.3	313.0	255.0
1979		255.7	251.3	243.5	233.1	244.1	231.6	271.7	288.3	268.8	236.0
1978		220.5	229.8	217.9	227.7	223.2	206.1	231.7	232.6	226.4	206.0
1977		191.7	224.0	197.2	224.2	187.7	180.2	202.1	205.5	193.0	180.1
1976		195.1	238.8	189.7	229.4	184.5	176.9	211.3	220.2	200.1	173.5
1975		203.6	208.5	178.9	196.3	185.1	174.6	227.5	248.2	216.0	169.3

TABLE 11

Index of Farm Production
Canada and Provinces, 1956 — 1981
1971 = 100

Year	Nfld	PEI	NS	NB	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	BC	(1) Canada
1981	109.4	151.4	124.7	105.9	138.8	123.6	134.2	109.2	154.1	122.0	127.2
1980	101.4	132.0	117.7	96.8	132.4	124.5	98.6	90.8	144.4	129.0	116.0
1979	106.9	140.2	116.7	103.4	124.2	115.9	110.5	86.4	130.3	124.7	111.4
1978	112.5	139.1	111.0	105.5	115.3	108.5	126.3	113.3	133.1	116.9	117.8
1977	103.7	126.9	106.9	90.9	110.3	112.1	121.2	107.1	120.4	121.4	112.5
1976	102.7	135.6	98.6	91.2	108.4	106.4	105.6	114.6	130.5	120.3	112.9
1975	90.3	101.4	106.3	83.6	99.5	106.9	96.2	93.8	119.3	118.8	103.0
1974	92.5	128.7	96.8	96.2	102.0	103.4	79.7	77.9	103.2	109.0	92.9
1973	96.9	113.9	102.1	83.1	96.6	101.3	98.3	91.1	107.3	109.5	97.9
1972	91.9	97.9	95.6	87.4	97.4	96.1	92.0	82.4	105.7	101.3	93.5
1971	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1970		113.3	108.6	96.2	104.7	97.4	73.3	71.1	94.8	100.3	88.4
1969		115.5	109.3	103.1	103.8	92.0	80.6	97.1	100.9	94.4	95.6
1968		111.4	105.4	105.2	101.8	94.2	90.1	76.7	102.6	98.3	91.8
1967		101.3	105.2	97.8	97.9	90.5	83.9	67.3	90.9	97.8	84.9
1966		115.3	101.9	106.4	97.6	94.4	79.9	104.7	105.3	95.4	98.2
1965		96.2	99.2	99.4	91.5	87.9	84.3	82.8	93.5	85.1	87.3
1964		104.1	96.8	102.7	91.6	87.9	81.2	68.4	86.9	89.9	82.6
1963		94.2	99.4	97.6	93.0	83.7	66.3	98.7	89.9	84.7	88.6
1962		91.3	97.6	100.3	92.7	84.8	75.7	73.9	77.2	83.1	80.5
1961		91.3	98.9	98.3	86.6	80.8	44.0	33.8	71.0	78.8	64.3
1960		86.4	92.4	95.1	80.1	73.6	63.2	70.6	70.6	73.2	72.1
1959		87.6	90.7	89.0	78.7	73.5	61.2	56.7	74.9	70.9	68.9
1958		94.3	87.3	92.1	79.8	77.3	66.0	55.0	74.1	67.1	70.1
1957		96.0	88.2	95.1	76.0	69.5	53.6	52.7	64.8	65.6	63.9
1956		89.7	90.0	99.4	75.9	65.9	67.5	80.0	79.7	62.2	73.5

(1) Excludes Newfoundland prior to 1971.

TABLE 12

Farm Input Price Indexes, Eastern Canada, 1973 - 1981

1971 = 100

	Total Farm Inputs	Building Replacement	Building Repairs	Fencing	Mortgage	Property Taxes
1981	284.2	259.0	268.7	255.4	657.4	179.0
1980	253.5	237.5	241.0	234.9	541.6	165.7
1979	232.1	226.4	222.6	211.7	460.5	156.0
1978	199.3	199.9	196.6	195.2	379.3	153.3
1977	180.4	182.0	179.7	187.5	329.7	141.6
1976	170.8	168.5	166.8	182.5	290.5	133.8
1975	161.8	150.0	150.5	170.8	233.1	166.1
1974	151.0	141.7	139.8	137.3	186.4	103.4
1973	128.6	129.7	121.3	112.2	135.2	98.7

TABLE 9 Continued

Year	Farm Rent	Machinery Replacement	(1) Machinery & Motor Vehicle Operation	Hired Farm Labour	Fertilizer	Seed	Feed	Prepared Feed
1981	302.8	258.8	283.6	250.3	316.2	307.4	283.5	277.7
1980	276.9	231.1	233.4	231.9	299.7	263.4	257.7	252.6
1979	244.8	199.2	199.2	220.9	243.3	242.6	231.0	229.6
1978	220.4	173.5	178.9	208.3	198.8	245.2	198.0	198.8
1977	200.9	157.6	168.9	197.9	187.0	226.1	192.8	193.1
1976	181.9	149.2	157.4	180.9	183.3	198.2	186.9	182.9
1975	168.9	140.1	143.4	157.8	215.2	200.4	187.7	181.3
1974	146.0	122.1	125.2	139.5	176.5	193.9	186.0	179.8
1973	120.2	109.1	107.6	119.9	116.4	132.6	151.6	152.5

(1) Farm Share Only.

DAIRY STATISTICS

TABLE 13

Farm Sales of Milk & Cream, Utilization & Farm Value of Sales

Prince Edward Island

1945 — 1981

Year	Fluid Sales	Used in Factories	Total Farm Sales	Total Value of Sales $'000
		Kilolitres		
1981	14,234	86,082	100,316	31,548
1980	16,617	76,873	93,490	26,542
1979	16,788	73,373	90,161	22,009
1978	15,453	68,797	84,250	18,644
1977	14,997	65,004	80,001	16,464
1976	11,428	64,905	76,333	14,071
1975	11,001	63,338	74,339	14,171
1974	10,822	52,206	63,028	10,900
1973	10,544	60,908	71,452	8,808
1972	9,751	66,557	76,308	8,034
1971	9,017	67,824	76,841	7,227
1970	8,517	71,272	79,789	6,760
1969	8,022	75,274	83,296	6,946
1968	8,409	71,139	79,548	6,970
1967	8,723	74,558	83,281	6,962
1966	9,323	77,498	86,821	6,237
1965	9,561	80,042	89,603	5,768
1964	9,737	77,352	87,089	5,274
1963	9,799	70,599	80,398	4,831
1962	9,889	76,269	86,158	5,079
1961	9,939	74,864	84,803	4,984
1960	10,233	70,574	80,807	4,783
1959	10,389	76,701	87,090	5,187
1958	10,553	73,876	84,429	4,936
1957	10,677	69,327	80,004	4,527
1956	11,718	70,162	81,880	4,424
1955	11,951	68,271	80,222	4,337
1954	12,020	70,738	82,758	4,361
1953	12,070	63,503	75,573	4,101
1952	12,143	54,504	66,647	3,793
1951	11,929	57,508	69,437	4,068
1950	11,687	52,446	64,133	3,424
1949	11,141	54,900	66,041	3,749
1948	11,365	50,544	61,909	3,941
1947	11,467	41,798	53,265	2,706
1946	11,930	44,226	56,156	2,483
1945	11,140	50,315	61,455	2,410

TABLE 14

Utilization of Whole Milk, Prince Edward Island

1971 — 1981

Commodity	Utilization			Percent Utilization		
	1979	1980	1981	1979	1980	1981
	— Kilolitres —					
Creamery Butter	29,595	28,080	33,005	32.8	30.0	32.9
Other Factory Products	43,778	48,793	53,077	48.6	52.2	52.9
Total Factory Products	73,373	76,873	86,082	81.4	82.2	85.8
Fluid Sales	16,788	16,617	14,234	18.6	17.8	14.2
Total Farm Sales	90,161	93,490	100,316	100.0	100.0	100.0

PERCENT UTILIZATION OF WHOLE MILK, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

1981

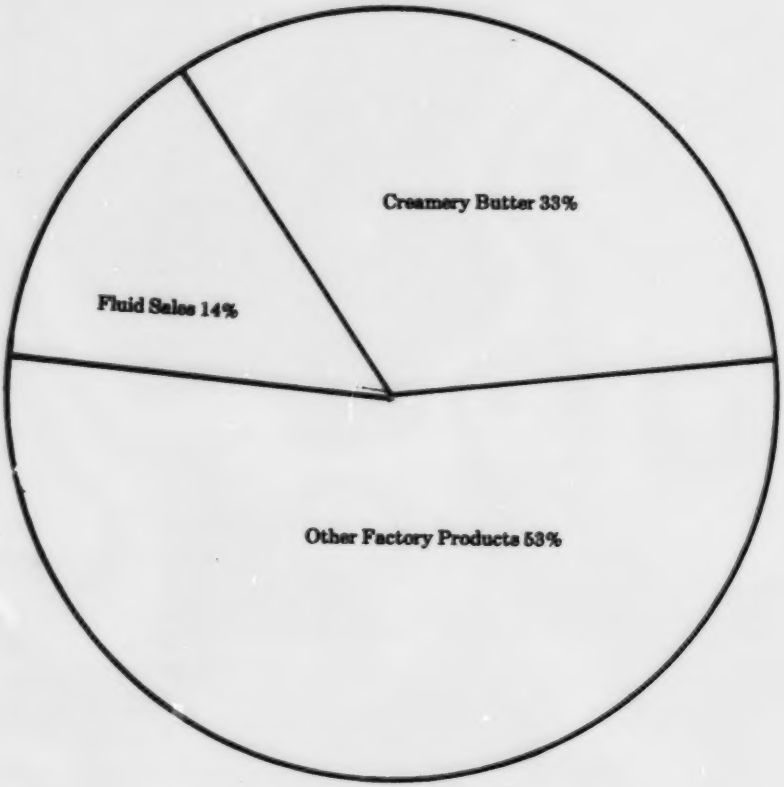


TABLE 15

Production of Creamery Butter, Cheddar Cheese and Ice Cream

Prince Edward Island

1945 — 1981

Year	Creamery Butter	(2) Cheddar Cheese	Ice Cream
	— tonne —		kilolitre
1981	1,454	5,912	(1)
1980	1,237	5,567	(1)
1979	1,305	5,213	(1)
1978	984	3,926	(1)
1977	1,689	3,536	(1)
1976	1,662	3,059	(1)
1975	1,413	2,895	(1)
1974	1,192	2,591	(1)
1973	1,270	2,111	(1)
1972	1,564	2,255	(1)
1971	1,777	1,881	(1)
1970	2,017	1,690	2,005
1969	2,074	1,958	1,901
1968	1,970	1,706	1,787
1967	2,087	1,893	1,769
1966	2,354	1,430	1,641
1965	2,669	1,054	1,605
1964	2,597	1,029	1,459
1963	2,443	756	1,514
1962	2,688	640	1,314
1961	2,634	652	1,218
1960	2,375	786	1,246
1959	2,658	888	1,050
1958	2,746'	744	886
1957	2,568	816	814
1956	2,560	764	796
1955	2,647	653	805
1954	2,778	781	755
1953	2,600	606	796
1952	2,216	635	891
1951	2,273	1,002	841
1950	2,098	709	705
1949	2,201	734	682
1948	2,028	665	655
1947	1,659	638	573
1946	1,767	774	286
1945	1,961	1,019	377

(1) Confidential
(2) Maritimes

TABLE 16

(1)

Population, Total Farm Sales of Milk and Farm Sales per Capita for Canada and Prince Edward Island

	— CANADA —			— PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND —		
Year	Population June 1 '000	Farm Sales of Milk kilolitres	Farm Sales per Capita litres	Population June 1 '000	Farm Sales of Milk kilolitres	Farm Sales per Capita litres
1981	24,342	7,361,984	302	123	100,316	816
1980	24,058	7,178,688	298	123	93,490	760
1979	23,769	6,891,123	290	122	90,161	739
1978	23,534	6,863,660	292	121	84,250	690
1977	23,287	6,976,043	300	120	80,001	667
1976	22,993	7,072,489	308	118	76,333	647
1975	22,697	7,286,094	321	117	74,339	635
1974	22,364	6,902,965	309	115	63,028	548
1973	22,043	6,906,208	313	114	71,452	627
1972	21,802	7,253,119	333	113	76,308	675
1971	21,568	7,154,458	332	112	76,841	686
1970	21,377	7,370,287	345	110	79,789	725
1969	21,061	7,532,588	358	110	83,296	757
1968	20,744	7,367,970	355	110	79,548	723
1967	20,405	7,292,734	357	109	83,281	764
1966	20,015	7,359,260	368	109	86,821	797
1965	19,644	7,306,150	372	109	89,603	822
1964	19,290	7,318,636	379	109	87,089	799
1963	18,931	7,247,271	383	108	80,398	744
1962	18,583	7,208,679	388	107	86,158	805
1961	18,238	7,188,712	394	105	84,803	808
1960	17,870	6,929,159	388	103	80,807	785
1959	17,483	6,867,182	393	101	87,090	862
1958	17,060	6,888,079	403	100	84,429	844
1957	16,610	6,607,796	398	99	80,004	808
1956	16,081	6,524,770	406	99	81,880	827
1955	15,698	6,516,381	415	100	80,222	802
1954	15,287	6,332,430	414	101	82,758	819

(1) Milk Sales 1977-1981 not Revised.

TABLE 17

Per Capita (1) Consumption of Dairy Products, Canada

1955 — 1981

Year	Butter kg.	Cheese kg.	Cottage Cheese kg.	Ice Cream litres	(2) Fluid Milk & Cream ml/day	Fluid Partly Skim Milk 2% ml/day	Fluid Skim Milk
1980	4.52	8.21	1.21	13.00	330.9	151.64	10.43
1979	4.47	7.97	1.14	13.00	328.4	148.50	10.65
1978	4.47	7.54	1.12	12.23	317.1	140.64	10.23
1977	4.54	7.27	1.11	12.50	314.2	134.17	9.97
1976	5.08	7.22	1.07	12.14	315.2	128.09	9.97
1975	5.27	7.20	1.02	12.64	291.8	119.24	10.09
1974	5.89	7.34	1.03	12.41	322.6	115.23	10.78
1973	6.03	6.61	1.10	12.46	323.1	107.84	10.84
1972	6.59	6.05	1.03	12.68	322.7	99.00	9.84
1971	6.90	5.76	.99	12.64	319.9	90.24	9.25
1970	6.98	5.43	.93	12.77	322.8	82.49	8.35
1969	6.96	5.13	.83	12.59	325.2	73.24	8.60
1968	7.29	4.73	.75	12.23	335.5	64.45	8.91
1967	7.67	4.48	.73	12.50	347.6	56.79	9.16
1966	7.87	4.19	.72	12.14	360.6	49.06	10.12
1965	8.21	4.16	.71	11.91	373.0	41.37	10.78
1964	8.61	3.91	.69	11.64	386.2		
1963	8.67	3.76	.66	11.23	391.9		
1962	8.11	3.65	.62	10.82	391.9		
1961	7.48	3.39	.60	10.77	403.3		
1960	7.69	3.26	.57	10.50	414.6		
1959	8.21	3.17	.56	10.41	431.7		
1958	8.67	3.11	.51	9.73	448.7		
1957	9.19	3.07	.52	9.59	460.1		
1956	9.30	2.92	.50	9.36	488.5		
1955	9.19	3.02	.40	9.36	477.1		

(1) Butter, Cheese, Cottage Cheese and Ice Cream — Yearly Consumption.
(2) All Fluid Milk and Cream on a Milk Basis.

LIVESTOCK STATISTICS
TABLE 18

Cattle on Farms, Prince Edward Island June 1 (1)

1968 — 1981

Year	Bulls 1 Yr. and Over	Cows Which Have Calved: For Milk	Cows Which Have Calved: For Beef	Heifers 1 Year and Over Which Have Not Calved: For Milk Replacement	Heifers 1 Year and Over Which Have Not Calved: For Beef Replacement	Heifers 1 Year and Over Which Have Not Calved: For Slaughter	Steers 1 Yr. and Over	Calves Under 1 Yr.	Total
1981	1,400	24,100	11,000	10,800	3,600	5,600	19,600	26,400	102,500
1980	1,500	22,000	12,500	8,700	3,300	6,000	23,000	25,000	102,000
1979	1,400	21,000	11,000	8,600	3,600	7,400	19,000	24,000	96,000

TABLE 15 Cont'd.

Year	Bulls 1 Yr. and Over	Cows & Heifers 2 Years & Over: For Milk	Cows & Heifers 2 Years & Over: For Beef	Yearling Heifers 1-2 Years of Age: For Milk	Yearling Heifers 1-2 Years of Age: For Beef	Steers 1 Yr. and Over	Calves Under 1 Yr.	Total
1978	1,600	26,000	12,800	5,000	9,400	19,000	23,200	97,000
1977	1,800	25,000	14,000	6,400	10,500	21,300	26,000	105,000
1976	1,900	25,500	14,400	6,800	10,600	23,600	25,200	108,000
1975	2,000	26,000	15,000	6,800	11,000	24,500	25,700	111,000
1974	1,800	26,000	14,000	6,300	10,000	21,800	26,100	106,000
1973	1,500	25,000	10,500	5,100	9,200	20,700	26,000	98,000
1972	1,600	28,000	10,400	7,000	11,000	18,000	27,000	103,000
1971	1,749	28,174	9,745	6,736	9,306	21,967	28,385	106,062
1970	2,000	30,000	11,900	6,900	7,900	21,200	30,100	110,000
1969	1,900	32,000	10,000	7,900	8,900	19,300	30,000	110,000
1968	1,700	34,000	8,000	8,500	9,500	22,700	29,600	114,000

(1) 1975 to Date, July 1 Estimate.
(2) 1977 — 1980 not Revised.

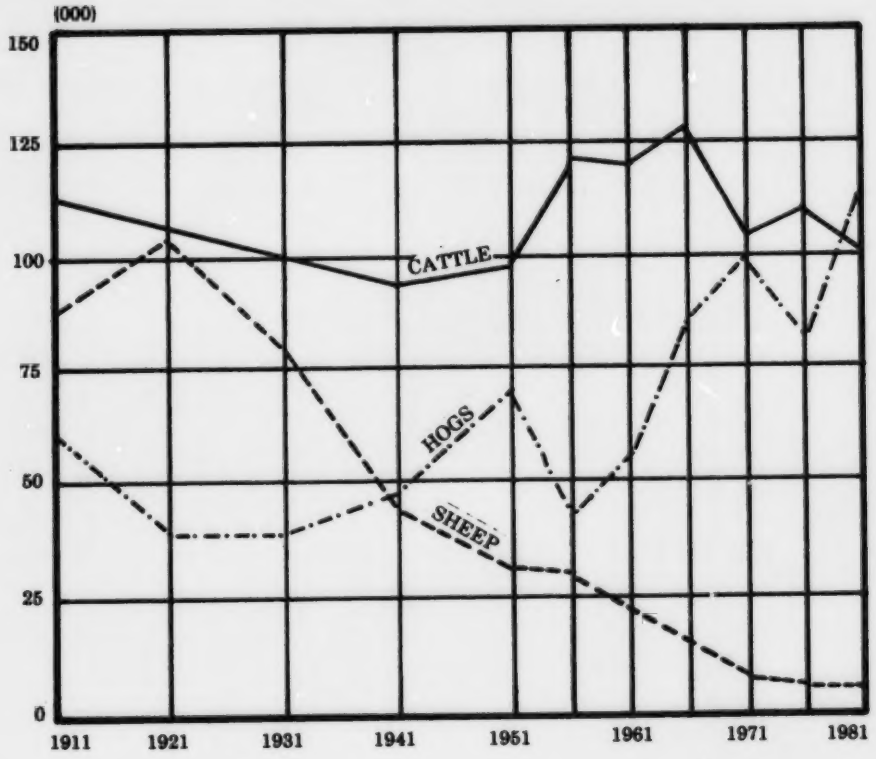
TABLE 19

Cattle Numbers Censuses June 1981 & 1976, Prince Edward Island

			(1) Cows & Heifers Which Have Calved at Least Once			Heifers (2) 1 Yr. & Over Which Have Never Calved				
		Bulls 1 Year & Over	For Milk	For Beef	For Milk	For Beef	For Slaughter	Steers 1 Year & Over	All Calves Under 1 Year	Total Cattle and Calves
Kings	1981	259	3,522	2,668	1,487	822	493	1,780	4,066	15,097
	1976	457	3,717	3,469	989	1,605		2,989	4,014	17,240
Prince	1981	365	8,107	2,969	3,878	980	1,602	6,926	8,602	33,429
	1976	618	9,334	4,361	2,704	3,378		7,994	8,458	36,847
Queens	1981	750	12,477	5,401	5,423	1,808	3,497	10,844	13,728	53,928
	1976	879	12,560	6,843	3,179	6,379		13,691	12,778	56,309
Province	1981	1,374	24,106	11,038	10,788	3,610	5,592	19,550	26,396	102,454
	1976	1,954	25,611	14,673	6,872	11,362		24,674	25,250	110,396

(1) 1976 — Cows & Heifers 2 Yrs. & over.
(2) 1976 — Heifers 1 Yr. & under 2 Yrs.

NUMBER OF LIVESTOCK ON FARMS — PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
JUNE 1 CENSUS YEARS 1911 — 1981



——— Cattle
--- Sheep
-.-. Hogs

TABLE 20

Hog Numbers Censuses 1981 & 1976, Prince Edward Island

		Breeding Stock			All Other Pigs				
		Boars 6 Mos. & Over	Sows & Gilts	Total	Less than 45 lbs.	45-130 lbs.	130 lbs. & Over	Total	Total Hogs
Kings	1981	118	2,081	2,199	5,931	6,534	5,269	17,734	19,933
	1976		1,335	1,800(1)	5,427 (2)	5,989 (3)			13,216
Prince	1981	260	4,226	4,486	12,424	7,970	5,547	25,941	30,427
	1976		2,859	4,700(1)	9,225 (2)	6,055 (3)			19,980
Queens	1981	502	7,588	8,090	23,700	18,556	16,137	58,393	66,483
	1976		4,723	7,613(1)	18,678 (2)	19,204 (3)			45,495
Province	1981	880	13,895	14,775	42,055	33,060	26,953	102,068	116,843
	1976		8,917	14,113(1)	33,330 (2)	31,248 (3)			78,691

(1) Hogs 6 Months and Over for any Purposes.
(2) Hogs Under 3 Months.
(3) Hogs 3 Months and Under 6 Months.

TABLE 21

(4)

Hogs & Sheep on Farms, Prince Edward Island, June 1 (1)
1956 — 1981

	HOGS			SHEEP		
	(2) Six Months & Over	(3) Under Six Months	Total Hogs	Sheep Over 1 Yr.	Lambs Under 1 Yr.	Total Sheep & Lambs
1981	14,800	102,100	116,900	4,300	3,300	7,600
1980	11,900	87,100	99,000	4,000	3,500	7,500
1979	12,200	88,800	101,000	3,200	3,000	6,200
1978	11,700	84,300	96,000	3,200	2,800	6,000
1977	10,100	71,900	82,000	3,300	3,400	6,700
1976	9,800	67,400	79,000	3,100	3,300	6,100
1975	9,600	67,400	77,000	3,500	3,300	6,800
1974	9,400	66,600	76,000	3,700	3,500	7,200
1973	11,200	82,800	94,000	3,700	3,800	7,500
1972	11,600	78,400	90,000	3,800	3,600	7,400
1971	12,000	88,900	100,900	4,361	4,123	8,484
1970	20,000	92,000	112,000	5,300	4,700	10,000
1969	17,000	77,000	94,000	5,900	5,100	11,000
1968	16,000	72,000	88,000	6,200	6,000	12,200
1967	15,000	80,000	95,000	7,200	7,300	14,500
1966	13,711	69,196	82,907	7,305	7,801	15,106
1965	14,000	58,000	72,000	8,000	8,000	16,000
1964	12,000	50,000	62,000	9,400	8,600	18,000
1963	13,000	44,000	57,000	10,000	9,000	19,000
1962	10,000	40,000	50,000	11,000	11,000	22,000
1961	10,228	44,645	54,873	11,983	11,943	23,926
1960	10,000	38,000	48,000	14,000	13,000	27,000
1959	11,000	52,000	63,000	14,000	14,500	28,500
1958	10,000	42,000	52,000	14,000	14,500	28,500
1957	11,000	34,000	45,000	15,000	15,500	30,500
1956	8,924	37,752	46,676	16,832	16,524	33,356

(1) 1975 to Date, July 1 Estimate.
(2) 1971 to Date, Breeding Stock 6 Months and Over.
(3) 1971 to Date, Market Pigs All Ages.
(4) 1977 — 1980 Not Revised.

TABLE 22

Commercial Marketing — Canada

1964 — 1981

Year	Cattle	Calves	Hogs	Sheep & Lambs
		— Numbers —		
1981	3,537,694	617,665	13,045,732	234,796
1980	3,593,067	683,732	13,151,109	180,345
1979	3,578,617	668,356	11,236,123	144,690
1978	4,078,972	890,210	9,084,950	123,346
1977	4,486,524	1,026,427	8,166,580	154,977
1976	4,264,292	1,025,419	7,679,387	217,351
1975	3,868,716	994,317	7,913,149	222,593
1974	3,251,649	733,208	9,269,491	243,983
1973	3,168,777	744,661	9,041,220	258,785
1972	3,291,922	820,153	9,357,143	243,691
1971	3,213,570	847,402	10,113,481	236,346
1970	3,126,344	853,156	8,648,250	204,791
1969	3,231,754	888,861	7,481,479	246,781
1968	3,328,888	1,025,857	8,145,147	309,287
1967	3,199,171	1,109,565	8,186,356	348,771
1966	3,318,109	1,106,616	6,860,030	339,347
1965	3,412,043	1,182,623	7,077,126	418,576
1964	2,869,834	983,616	7,281,644	494,111

Source: Agriculture Canada

TABLE 23

Commercial Marketings — Prince Edward Island

1964 — 1981

Year	Cattle	Calves	Hogs	Sheep & Lambs
		— Numbers —		
1981	18,874	408	161,175	1,138
1980	20,318	322	164,785	736
1979	17,684	440	156,360	885
1978	19,685	765	133,758	904
1977	22,375	1,497	113,384	1,458
1976	21,376	1,355	109,218	1,370
1975	22,452	1,394	110,434	1,764
1974	12,567	690	118,261	2,089
1973	14,609	144	133,679	1,776
1972	15,732	502	131,378	2,215
1971	17,881	1,061	153,846	2,772
1970	16,770	1,543	166,030	2,877
1969	16,307	1,925	139,898	3,639
1968	15,764	2,529	139,386	4,240
1967	18,547	2,952	136,707	5,301
1966	20,292	3,510	113,351	6,898
1965	20,230	2,286	96,881	7,903
1964	15,713	1,548	90,184	8,224

Source: Agriculture Canada

TABLE 24

Hog (1) Prices — Prince Edward Island

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Yearly Average
1982	65.88	69.19	73.22	78.33	88.14	92.69	92.56		78.38	73.38	68.13	65.07	69.43
1981	65.20	67.12	61.91	61.11	62.41	72.65	79.14	78.69	71.68	72.00	70.67	69.96	59.17
1980	52.23	53.65	50.51	45.21	48.19	51.75	57.89	66.33	60.03	57.88	55.42	54.79	63.21
1979	69.29	76.55	71.94	65.88	62.28	63.94	60.30	60.27	71.60	71.99	74.81	73.88	68.69
1978	66.96	72.39	66.05	62.06	69.22	67.59	62.80	64.98	63.42	59.75	62.15	65.69	60.17
1977	52.57	54.75	56.04	52.55	60.33	64.14	65.75	64.88	61.70	52.65	52.35	54.74	63.51
1976	70.44	68.06	66.75	65.17	67.75	68.70	68.27	65.50	84.12	78.01	72.39	73.89	67.53
1975	56.47	56.44	52.29	52.52	61.04	69.25	76.12	77.76	55.75	55.44	54.75	57.00	49.90
1974	53.56	50.87	46.55	43.31	39.93	41.80	45.87	53.95	61.85	58.43	56.68	56.45	53.74
1973	44.69	48.13	52.15	46.44	47.50	49.45	56.44	66.68	39.60	40.00	40.06	42.80	36.26
1972	29.00	32.38	32.94	32.50	34.19	34.50	37.80	39.31	24.90	25.75	25.87	27.55	24.43
1971	24.37	24.88	23.26	22.04	22.50	22.77	24.00	25.31	28.19	26.21	25.65	24.58	30.50
1970	36.95	37.25	34.74	31.32	32.05	31.25	30.00	27.88	36.62	35.86	36.26	37.19	34.28
1969	32.23	33.75	30.93	29.77	32.19	36.00	35.14	35.48	32.06	31.00	31.94	32.80	29.31
1968	27.10	26.74	26.58	25.75	26.61	29.00	30.16	31.98	28.90	28.44	26.84	27.53	29.48
1967	31.18	32.34	30.43	28.87	30.48	30.93	29.00	28.89	32.75	32.63	32.50	31.75	34.92
1966	40.70	41.81	35.81	31.95	35.00	37.15	33.90	33.12	35.19	35.35	36.25	39.75	32.46
1965	27.40	28.00	27.25	27.31	29.00	33.56	34.95	35.56	27.56	26.60	26.75	26.94	26.69
1964	26.13	26.50	24.96	24.76	26.10	28.69	27.84	27.48	26.83	35.04	25.61	26.00	27.11
1963	29.63	28.50	27.00	24.50	26.50	29.15	29.06	27.60	29.95	28.75	29.87	29.30	28.61
1962	25.61	26.21	25.75	26.50	27.63	30.35	31.87	31.31	28.37	27.16	27.01	25.83	27.67
1961	30.53	29.09	25.63	24.77	27.03	28.73	29.66	28.27	27.31	26.49	27.25	29.03	24.91
1960	22.47	20.87	20.75	21.63	23.14	26.80	26.92	26.34	24.33	23.01	22.90	22.90	24.00
1959	24.38	24.35	24.37	24.25	24.25	24.27	24.56	24.40					

Source 1959 - 1968, Grade "A" Hog.
1969 to Date, Base Price Index 100 Hog.

MONTHLY AVERAGE HOG PRICES 1976 — 1980, YEAR 1981 AND 1982 TO DATE
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

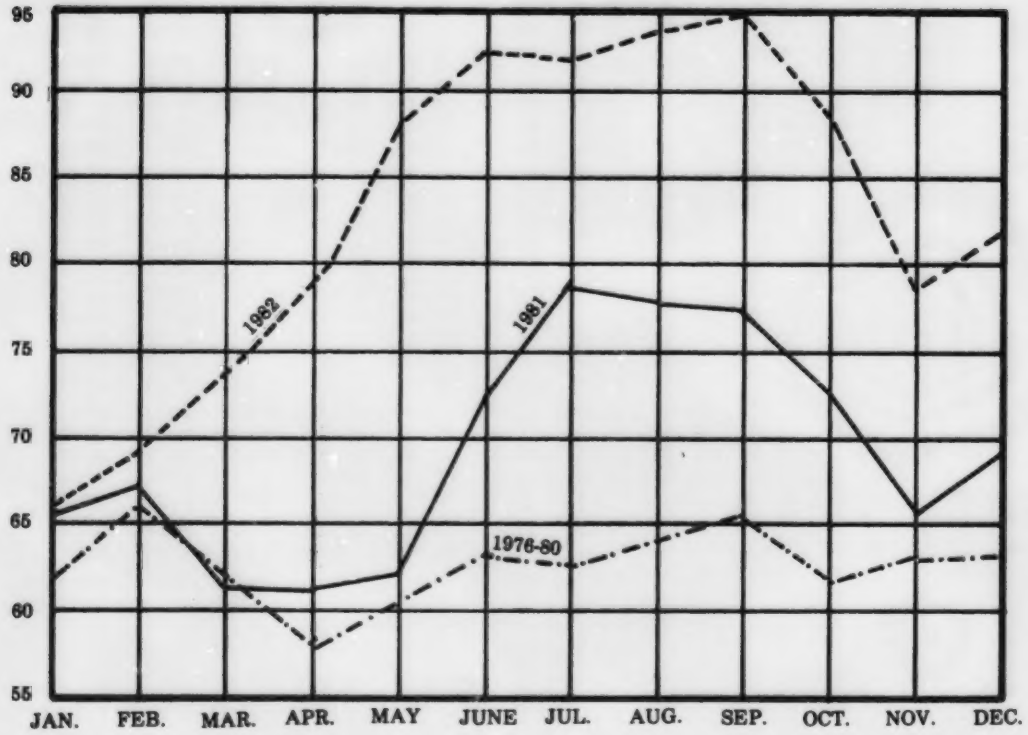


TABLE 25

Per Capita Consumption of Red Meat, Canada (1)

1946 — 1981

Year	Beef	Veal	Mutton & Lamb	Pork	Offals	Canned Meat	Total Red Meats
			— Pounds —				
1981	90.2	3.4	1.5	69.4	3.2	N/A	167.7
1980	87.6	3.1	1.7	71.2	4.2	N/A	167.8
1979	88.1	3.1	2.3	65.5	1.9	N/A	160.9
1978	100.7	3.9	1.9	57.7	2.7	N/A	166.9
1977	107.9	4.8	1.8	55.5	3.6	N/A	173.6
1976	113.2	4.9	2.1	55.3	3.8	N/A	179.3
1975	107.0	5.2	3.0	53.3	3.7	N/A	172.2
1974	96.3	3.5	2.5	62.1	3.7	N/A	168.1
1973	92.7	3.4	3.6	59.3	3.9	N/A	162.9
1972	94.3	3.7	4.6	63.1	4.2	N/A	169.9
1971	88.6	4.4	3.2	65.0	4.3	N/A	165.5
1970	84.4	4.6	4.6	58.8	3.4	7.9	163.7
1969	85.6	5.1	5.0	51.4	3.8	7.6	158.5
1968	85.1	6.8	4.9	53.5	3.7	6.6	160.6
1967	83.2	7.0	4.2	54.5	3.9	6.2	159.0
1966	84.0	7.0	3.9	47.0	3.6	5.5	151.0
1965	83.6	8.3	2.8	47.9	3.6	5.4	151.6
1964	79.4	7.2	3.4	51.8	3.9	4.5	150.2
1963	74.3	6.5	4.0	50.7	4.0	4.4	143.9
1962	71.1	7.1	3.8	50.1	4.3	4.2	140.6
1961	70.5	6.8	3.5	50.3	4.5	4.3	139.9
1960	70.0	6.9	2.9	52.6	4.8	6.4	143.6
1959	65.6	6.9	2.9	56.7	4.9	4.6	141.6
1958	68.0	7.3	2.7	49.4	4.8	5.2	137.4
1957	72.0	8.9	2.6	44.4	5.2	4.6	137.7
1956	71.4	8.5	2.6	49.2	5.2	4.9	141.8
1955	69.1	8.4	2.6	49.2	5.3	4.2	138.8
1954	70.2	8.6	2.5	45.4	4.8	4.3	135.8
1953	65.1	8.1	2.4	48.7	5.0	5.1	134.4
1952	54.4	6.9	2.2	56.0	5.2	7.5	132.2
1951	49.3	7.6	2.0	58.6	4.7	5.9	128.1
1950	50.8	9.4	2.2	55.0	4.9	5.1	127.4
1949	56.7	9.9	2.7	55.0	5.1	4.6	134.0
1948	59.7	10.6	3.2	48.0	5.4	3.1	130.0
1947	64.6	9.8	4.2	52.6	5.8	4.6	141.6
1946	69.0	10.8	4.2	43.7	4.5	3.0	135.2

(1) All Weights on Basis of Cold Dressed Carcass Equivalent.

TABLE 26

Production (1), Farm Value and Disposition of Shorn Wool

Prince Edward Island

1959 — 1981

Year	Sheep Shorn No.	Average Yield Per Fleece Lb.	Total Production Lb.	Average Farm Price Per Pound cents/lb.	Farm Value Without Deficiency Payments $	Deficiency Payments Per Pound cents/lb.	Total Farm Value Including Deficiency Payments $	Quantity Sold Lb.	Quantity Used on Farms Lb.
1981	4,200	5.6	23,500	97.0			23,000	22,900	600
1980	3,900	5.6	21,800	97.0			21,000	21,200	600
1979	3,200	5.8	18,700	85.0			16,000	16,900	1,800
1978	3,400	6.0	20,400	70.0			14,000	19,000	1,400
1977	3,300	5.8	19,100	67.0			13,000	18,800	300
1976	3,200	5.9	18,900	61.0			12,000	18,700	200
1975	3,400	5.9	20,000	56.0			11,000	18,900	1,100
1974	3,700	5.5	20,000	56.0			11,000	19,500	500
1973	3,700	7.0	26,000	69.0			18,000	25,500	500
1972	3,800	7.3	28,000	62.0			17,000	26,800	1,200
1971	4,400	7.3	32,000	58.0			19,000	31,000	1,000
1970	4,800	6.9	33,000	22.5	7,000	17.3	12,000	30,000	3,000
1969	5,900	6.7	39,500	24.2	10,000	29.0	16,000	38,200	1,300
1968	6,200	6.5	40,000	21.5	9,000	29.4	20,000	39,000	1,000
1967	7,200	6.5	47,000	30.5	14,000	27.9	25,000	45,000	2,000
1966	7,500	6.9	52,000	37.5	20,000	18.3	29,000	49,000	3,000
1965	8,00	6.6	53,000	35.5	19,000	16.3	28,000	49,000	4,000
1964	9,000	6.4	58,000	44.0	26,000	12.3	33,000	54,000	4,000
1963	9,700	6.8	66,000	39.5	26,000	14.3	35,000	62,000	4,000
1962	11,200	7.5	84,000	36.2	30,000	18.26	44,000	80,000	4,000
1961	12,000	7.1	86,000	33.5	29,000	22.0	46,000	78,000	8,000
1960	14,000	7.0	98,000	34.0	33,000	23.0	52,000	88,000	10,000
1959	14,000	7.0	98,000	30.0	29,000	21.0	48,000	87,000	11,000

(1) 1977 — 1980 Not Revised.

POULTRY STATISTICS
TABLE 27
Poultry Numbers Censuses June 1976 & 1981, Prince Edward Island

	Total Hens & Chickens	Hens & Pullets 20 Weeks & Over	Pullets & Pullet Chicks Under 20 Weeks	All Other Chickens	Turkeys	Geese	Ducks
			1981				
Kings	24,848	22,503	807	1,538	171	381	372
Prince	100,735	70,353	23,509	6,873	998	2,075	994
Queens	97,146	75,179	16,716	5,251	1,788	2,540	1,361
Province	222,729	168,035	41,032	13,662	2,957	4,996	2,727
			1976				
Kings	20,699	18,425	1,598	676	34	613	505
Prince	79,142	49,815	21,281	8,046	12	2,709	876
Queens	168,411	71,227	19,494	77,690	829	1,821	544
Province	268,252	139,467	42,373	86,412	875	5,143	1,925

TABLE 28

Egg Production (1), Sales and Farm Value — Prince Edward Island
1945 — 1981

Year	Average Number of Layers '000	Net Production '000Doz.	Sales '000 Doz.	Value of Sales $'000
1981	154	2,841	2,761	2,731
1980	153	2,794	2,712	2,362
1979	153	2,716	2,634	2,095
1978	151	2,645	2,563	1,891
1977	151	3,625	2,537	1,885
1976	142	2,496	2,397	1,762
1975	143	2,373	2,268	1,612
1974	141	2,365	2,255	1,531
1973	141	2,410	2,292	1,387
1972	144	2,350	2,230	940
1971	151	2,490	2,366	893
1970	172	2,831	2,674	1,081
1969	184	2,910	2,703	1,186
1968	189	2,984	2,787	1,038
1967	198	3,013	2,769	1,036
1966	208	3,155	2,901	1,228
1965	238	3,568	3,235	1,116
1964	249	3,957	3,637	1,209
1963	263	4,075	3,682	1,348
1962	270	3,975	3,557	1,196
1961	290	4,119	3,617	1,195
1960	329	4,952	4,385	1,345
1959	343	4,989	4,418	1,338
1958	360	5,257	4,595	1,535
1957	372	5,176	4,509	1,433
1956	407	5,870	5,086	1,863
1955	421	6,145	5,412	1,926
1954	434	6,410	5,647	1,822
1953	439	6,177	5,390	2,313
1952	446	6,041	5,238	1,804
1951	432	5,312	4,393	2,084
1950	442	5,140	4,219	1,504
1949	440	5,259	4,378	1,899
1948	456	5,573	4,618	1,906
1947	486	6,036	5,044	1,687
1946	475	6,122	5,102	1,667
1945	513	6,606	5,488	1,713

(1) 1976 — 1981 not Revised.

TABLE 29

(3)

Production of Poultry Meat (1) — Prince Edward Island

1948 — 1981

Year	(2) Fowl	(2) Chicken	Fowl & Chicken	Turkey	Geese	Duck
			— '000 Lbs. —			
1981	265	242	507	—	N/A	N/A
1980	280	812	1,092	9	N/A	N/A
1979	263	1,635	1,898	28	N/A	N/A
1978	303	1,625	1,928	26	N/A	N/A
1977	286	1,030	1,316	22	N/A	N/A
1976	271	1,153	1,424	45	72	29
1975	285	819	1,104	50	48	28
1974	212	914	1,126	107	50	28
1973	350	937	1,287	36	48	27
1972	336	833	1,169	28	41	30
1971	225	565	790	72	49	40
1970	387	775	1,162	15	50	36
1969	387	544	931	62	40	32
1968	253	432	685	56	54	30
1967	490	453	943	95	61	36
1966	519	502	1,021	125	69	47
1965	724	456	1,180	127	69	48
1964	555	371	926	122	63	55
1963	758	431	1,189	109	67	48
1962			1,252	257	78	53
1961			1,648	227	88	62
1960			1,732	382	89	70
1959			2,025	301	99	68
1958			2,198	315	117	90
1957			2,543	216	108	72
1956			2,685	255	141	95
1955			3,257	240	139	95
1954			3,657	181	217	122
1953			3,508	187	264	101
1952			3,260	261	244	100
1951			2,646	197	235	73
1950			2,895	235	224	79
1949			4,722	296	201	51
1948			2,645	188	201	55

(1) Dressed Weight Basis 1948-1954. Eviscerated Weight Basis from 1955 to Date.
(2) Not Available Separately before 1963.
(3) 1976-1981 not Revised.

TABLE 30

Per Capita Consumption of Poultry and Poultry Products — Canada
1945 — 1981

Year	(1) Fowl	(1) Chicken	Fowl and Chicken	Turkey	Geese	Ducks	Total Poultry Meat	Eggs
				— Pounds —				
1981	3.0	37.7	40.7	9.2	N/A	N/A	49.9	18.4
1980	2.8	38.1	40.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	50.4	18.7
1979	2.5	39.0	41.5	9.1	N/A	N/A	50.6	18.9
1978	2.7	35.4	38.1	9.2	N/A	N/A	47.3	18.2
1977	2.7	33.7	36.4	9.1	N/A	N/A	45.5	18.6
1976	2.6	32.1	34.7	9.1	0.1	0.5	44.4	19.1
1975	2.8	29.1	31.9	9.4	0.1	0.4	41.8	19.4
1974	3.1	31.4	34.5	10.6	0.1	0.4	45.6	19.5
1973	3.2	32.5	35.7	10.2	0.2	0.4	46.5	19.7
1972	2.9	30.8	33.7	10.4	0.2	0.4	44.7	20.6
1971	3.6	29.1	32.7	10.2	0.2	0.4	43.5	21.3
1970	3.3	31.3	34.6	10.1	0.2	0.3	45.2	21.7
1969	3.3	29.4	32.7	10.0	0.1	0.3	43.1	21.4
1968	3.9	25.6	29.5	9.7	0.2	0.3	39.7	20.9
1967	4.1	25.7	29.8	10.4	0.2	0.3	40.7	20.8
1966	4.4	24.1	28.5	10.3	0.2	0.3	39.3	20.5
1965	4.5	22.2	26.7	9.5	0.2	0.3	36.7	21.3
1964	4.7	21.3	26.0	8.6	0.2	0.3	35.1	21.4
1963	4.6	19.7	24.3	8.3	0.1	0.3	33.0	21.4
1962			22.9	7.7	0.1	0.3	31.0	22.4
1961			23.0	7.6	0.2	0.3	31.1	22.6
1960			20.8	6.4	0.2	0.3	27.7	23.0
1959			22.0	7.8	0.2	0.3	30.3	23.3
1958			21.1	6.0	0.2	0.3	27.6	24.2
1957			19.4	6.1	0.1	0.3	25.9	25.0
1956			19.2	6.0	0.2	0.2	25.6	24.0
1955			18.9	5.0	0.2	0.2	24.3	24.0
1954			16.6	4.7	0.2	0.2	21.7	23.9
1953			15.9	3.5	0.2	0.2	19.8	22.9
1952			17.9	3.4	0.2	0.2	21.7	22.2
1951			15.0	2.6	0.2	0.2	18.0	20.0
1950			13.2	2.5	0.2	0.2	16.1	19.7
1949			12.9	2.5	0.2	0.2	15.8	19.3
1948			11.5	2.4	0.2	0.2	14.3	20.8
1947			15.0	2.6	0.4	0.2	18.2	22.0
1946			14.1	2.2	0.4	0.2	16.9	21.8
1945			16.4	2.6	0.5	0.3	19.8	21.6

(1) Not available separately before 1963.

TABLE 31

Wheat

Acreage, Production, Farm Price and Value

Prince Edward Island

1945 — 1981

Year	Acres	Average Yield per Acre Bu.	Production '000 Bu.	Average Farm Price $ per Bu.	Farm Value $'000
1981	8,100	41.0	332	4.68	1,554
1980	11,500	37.3	429	4.76	2,042
1979	11,000	44.0	484	3.48	1,684
1978	12,700	44.0	559	2.65	1,481
1977	13,900	40.6	564	2.33	1,314
1976	16,200	46.0	745	2.63	1,959
1975	12,800	37.9	485	3.15	1,528
1974	14,600	44.4	648	3.12	2,022
1973	9,800	35.5	348	2.98	1,037
1972	7,400	43.0	318	1.76	560
1971	6,600	37.8	249	1.54	383
1970	5,300	34.7	184	1.51	278
1969	3,600	37.0	133	1.51	201
1968	2,800	37.0	104	1.65	172
1967	1,600	28.8	46	1.73	80
1966	2,100	35.7	75	1.75	131
1965	2,500	25.6	64	1.75	112
1964	3,000	33.0	99	1.70	168
1963	4,400	28.9	127	1.70	216
1962	4,200	31.4	132	1.67	220
1961	4,100	27.8	114	1.68	192
1960	4,300	28.0	120	1.63	196
1959	4,600	26.9	124	1.65	205
1958	4,000	28.0	112	1.63	183
1957	3,200	27.00	86	1.62	139
1956	3,100	27.0	84	1.69	142
1955	3,800	23.0	87	1.72	150
1954	3,500	24.0	84	1.74	146
1953	3,100	26.0	81	1.75	142
1952	3,700	23.0	85	1.88	160
1951	4,700	24.0	113	2.00	226
1950	3,700	26.0	96	1.80	173
1949	3,300	23.0	76	1.85	141
1948	2,800	23.0	64	1.79	115
1947	2,200	22.0	48	1.51	72
1946	2,000	20.0	40	1.20	48
1945	2,100	20.0	42	1.08	45

TABLE 32

Oats for Grain

Acreage, Production, Farm Price and Value

Prince Edward Island

1945 — 1981

	Acres	Average Yield per Acre Bu.	Production '000 Bu.	Average Farm Price $ per Bu.	Farm Value $'000
1981	33,000	57.0	1,881	1.89	3,555
1980	38,000	52.0	1,976	2.24	4,426
1979	45,000	54.0	2,430	1.16	3,912
1978	42,000	56.0	2,352	1.20	2,822
1977	43,000	52.1	2,240	1.12	2,509
1976	46,600	67.2	3,132	1.25	3,915
1975	50,000	47.0	2,350	1.35	3,172
1974	51,000	55.0	2,805	1.40	3,927
1973	49,000	43.0	2,107	1.37	2,887
1972	49,000	55.0	2,695	0.89	2,399
1971	50,300	48.8	2,455	0.78	1,915
1970	56,000	45.2	2,531	0.80	2,025
1969	65,000	57.6	3,744	0.72	2,696
1968	72,000	55.0	3,960	0.77	3,049
1967	80,000	43.7	3,496	0.84	2,937
1966	85,900	62.7	5,386	0.80	4,309
1965	92,000	39.5	3,634	0.85	3,089
1964	94,000	57.3	5,386	0.80	4,309
1963	87,000	45.3	3,941	0.80	3,153
1962	97,000	52.6	5,100	0.78	3,978
1961	97,700	46.3	4,524	0.85	3,845
1960	96,000	48.6	4,666	0.77	3,593
1959	92,000	44.0	4,048	0.74	2,996
1958	91,000	47.0	4,277	0.68	2,908
1957	90,000	45.0	4,050	0.75	3,038
1956	98,000	46.0	4,508	0.76	3,426
1955	91,000	35.0	3,185	0.80	2,548
1954	94,000	39.0	3,666	0.76	2,786
1953	102,000	45.0	4,590	0.62	2,846
1952	92,000	36.0	3,312	0.93	3,080
1951	100,000	39.0	3,900	0.90	3,510
1950	104,000	44.0	4,576	0.88	4,027
1949	104,000	39.0	4,056	0.82	3,326
1948	108,000	39.0	4,212	0.82	3,454
1947	111,000	35.0	3,885	0.91	3,535
1946	111,000	36.0	3,996	0.67	2,677
1945	114,000	37.0	4,218	0.16	2,573

TABLE 33

Barley

Acreage, Production, Farm Price and Value

Prince Edward Island

1945 — 1981

Year	Acres	Average Yield per Acre Bu.	Production '000 Bu.	Average Farm Price $ per Bu.	Farm Value $'000
1981	53,000	52.0	2,756	3.27	9,012
1980	51,000	45.0	2,295	3.35	7,688
1979	41,000	55.5	2,276	2.39	5,440
1978	39,000	53.8	2,098	1.65	3,462
1977	28,000	48.5	1,358	1.65	2,241
1976	26,100	59.0	1,540	1.91	2,941
1975	22,000	40.0	880	2.40	2,112
1974	20,000	52.4	1,048	2.20	2,306
1973	18,000	28.8	518	1.97	1,020
1972	25,000	54.0	1,350	1.19	1,606
1971	32,100	38.5	1,236	1.07	1,323
1970	30,000	37.2	1,116	1.07	1,194
1969	26,000	52.7	1,370	1.00	1,370
1968	19,000	55.4	1,053	1.06	1,116
1967	21,000	31.0	651	1.10	716
1966	11,600	59.0	684	1.08	739
1965	10,000	36.1	361	1.10	397
1964	9,000	52.9	476	1.06	505
1963	15,000	41.7	626	1.07	670
1962	5,000	43.0	215	1.01	217
1961	1,200	37.1	45	1.15	52
1960	1,200	40.0	48	1.00	48
1959	1,300	35.0	46	1.02	47
1958	1,200	38.0	46	1.03	47
1957	1,100	38.0	42	0.98	41
1956	900	35.0	32	1.05	34
1955	2,000	25.0	50	1.05	52
1954	2,600	31.0	81	1.02	83
1953	4,000	35.0	140	1.00	140
1952	4,000	30.0	120	1.31	157
1951	4,100	32.0	131	1.26	165
1950	5,400	36.0	194	1.24	241
1949	4,800	33.0	158	1.17	185
1948	4,700	32.0	150	1.18	177
1947	5,400	30.0	162	1.04	168
1946	5,200	28.0	146	0.91	133
1945	7,900	29.0	229	0.85	195

TABLE 34

Mixed Grain

Acreage, Production, Farm Price and Value

Prince Edward Island

1945 — 1961

	Acres	Average Yield per Acre Bu.	Production '000 Bu.	Average Farm Price $ per Bu.	Farm Value $'000
1981	85,000	58.0	4,930	3.09	15,234
1980	79,000	51.6	4,076	3.06	12,473
1979	77,000	53.5	4,120	1.86	7,663
1978	74,000	57.5	4,255	1.35	5,744
1977	78,000	54.7	4,267	1.30	5,547
1976	82,800	66.2	5,481	1.47	8,057
1975	90,000	45.0	4,050	1.70	6,885
1974	77,000	56.6	4,358	1.70	7,409
1973	81,000	42.0	3,402	1.55	5,273
1972	67,000	57.0	3,819	1.05	4,010
1971	71,400	47.4	3,384	0.90	3,046
1970	64,000	44.5	2,848	0.93	2,649
1969	60,000	58.8	3,528	0.82	2,893
1968	53,000	57.8	3,063	0.87	2,665
1967	50,000	44.6	2,230	0.94	2,096
1966	48,100	65.0	3,126	0.88	2,751
1965	47,000	42.5	1,998	0.97	1,938
1964	45,000	58.4	2,628	0.94	2,470
1963	48,000	49.0	2,350	0.89	2,092
1962	51,000	51.0	2,600	0.86	2,236
1961	52,100	48.9	2,548	0.97	2,472
1960	53,000	51.1	2,708	0.84	2,275
1959	55,000	45.6	2,508	0.85	2,132
1958	54,000	49.0	2,646	0.85	2,249
1957	55,000	47.0	2,585	0.87	2,249
1956	57,400	48.0	2,755	0.85	2,342
1955	68,800	35.0	2,408	0.97	2,336
1954	69,500	40.0	2,780	0.90	2,502
1953	68,100	46.0	3,133	0.80	2,506
1952	71,000	39.0	2,769	0.98	2,714
1951	71,700	42.0	3,011	0.95	2,860
1950	63,000	46.0	2,898	1.00	2,898
1949	54,900	41.0	2,251	0.98	2,206
1948	49,900	42.0	2,096	0.98	2,054
1947	50,900	38.0	1,934	0.85	1,644
1946	40,400	37.0	1,495	0.70	1,046
1945	42,500	38.0	1,615	0.62	1,001

TABLE 35

***Rutabagas**

Prince Edward Island

1945 — 1981

	Acres	Average Yield per Acre Tons	Production '000 Tons	Average Farm Price $ per Ton	Farm Value $'000
1981	600	15.53	9.3	179.03	1,665
1980	350	13.50	4.7	120.60	567
1979	400	14.00	5.6	120.00	672
1978	375	14.00	5.2	98.00	515
1977	440	9.50	4.2	60.00	251
1976	500	12.60	6.3	42.80	270
1975	500	11.00	5.5	49.84	274
1974	600	14.50	9	57.36	516
1973	800	10.75	9	38.85	350
1972	800	13.00	10	48.20	482
1971	450	12.58	6	24.60	148
1970	700	13.00	9	16.80	151
1969	1,200	13.50	16	34.00	544
1968	1,400	14.30	20	17.50	350
1967	1,700	12.35	21	19.00	399
1966	1,900	13.16	25	22.60	565
1965	2,700	10.00	27	24.00	648
1964	3,100	16.13	50	21.00	1,050
1963	3,100	12.67	38	19.00	722
1962	3,100	11.94	37	20.00	740
1961	3,500	11.50	40	19.25	770
1960	4,100	10.00	41	20.00	820
1959	4,900	13.58	67	18.00	1,206
1958	5,400	14.00	76	18.00	1,368
1957	5,600	13.40	75	18.00	1,350
1956	6,800	12.50	85	16.20	1,377
1955	6,800	14.40	98	15.20	1,490
1954	6,800	13.00	88	14.00	1,232
1953	6,700	13.70	92	12.00	1,104
1952	7,100	15.00	106	12.80	1,357
1951	7,600	13.55	103	21.60	2,225
1950	7,700	13.70	105	15.60	1,638
1949	8,200	13.50	111	23.40	2,597
1948	9,000	14.45	130	14.40	1,872
1947	8,100	13.75	111	15.00	1,665
1946	7,900	15.75	124	12.60	1,562
1945	8,800	13.50	119	15.40	1,833

* Prior to 1970 the bulk of production was for cattled feed and included other field root crops. Since 1970 production has been primarily for fresh vegetables market.

TABLE 36

Tame Hay

Acreage, Production, Farm Price and Value

Prince Edward Island

1945 — 1981

	Acres	Average Yield per Acre Tons	Production '000 Tons	Average Farm Price $ per Ton	Farm Value $'000
1981	124,000	2.10	260	43.48	11,305
1980	130,000	2.26	294	41.73	12,269
1979	135,000	2.03	2.74	38.60	10,576
1978	142,000	2.17	308	35.20	10,842
1977	144,000	1.86	268	36.80	9,862
1976	138,000	1.88	259	37.50	9,712
1975	135,000	1.87	252	42.50	10,710
1974	132,000	1.76	232	42.30	9,814
1973	129,000	2.00	258	20.00	5,160
1972	127,000	1.60	203	19.80	4,019
1971	128,000	2.10	269	15.00	4,035
1970	141,000	1.95	275	15.50	4,262
1969	148,000	2.02	299	14.50	4,336
1968	166,000	2.05	340	14.00	4,760
1967	170,000	2.04	347	14.82	5,143
1966	182,000	1.94	353	13.00	4,589
1965	177,000	1.36	241	16.00	3,856
1964	176,000	2.02	356	12.25	4,361
1963	178,000	1.78	317	12.00	3,804
1962	179,000	1.66	297	13.00	3,861
1961	179,000	1.85	331	14.00	4,634
1960	186,000	1.86	346	12.75	4,412
1959	191,000	1.57	300	13.00	3,900
1958	201,000	1.90	382	12.50	4,775
1957	203,000	1.30	264	16.00	4,224
1956	205,000	2.06	422	12.00	5,064
1955	205,000	2.00	410	12.25	5,022
1954	204,000	1.95	398	12.50	4,975
1953	191,000	1.90	363	12.75	4,628
1952	199,000	2.10	418	12.00	5,016
1951	204,000	1.90	388	12.75	4,947
1950	220,000	1.30	286	13.25	3,790
1949	214,000	2.00	428	13.00	5,564
1948	219,000	2.20	482	13.10	6,314
1947	221,000	0.80	177	21.19	3,751
1946	221,000	0.80	177	17.50	3,098
1945	230,000	1.75	402	10.88	4,374

TABLE 37

Potatoes

Acreage, Production, Farm Price and Value

Prince Edward Island

1942 — 1981

	Acres	Average Yield per Acre Cwts.	Production '000 Cwts.	Average Farm Price $ per Cwt.	(1) Farm Value $'000
1981	64,000	253.0	16,192	4.78	62,653
1980	56,000	232.6	13,025	8.78	95,236
1979	61,000	249.1	15,195	2.76	30,965
1978	56,000	221.2	12,386	3.34	32,155
1977	55,000	216.6	11,913	2.45	22,316
1976	51,600	241.4	12,457	4.38	48,546
1975	46,000	201.8	9,281	5.98	51,569
1974	52,000	238.5	12,400	2.26	23,176
1973	42,000	227.5	9,553	6.20	51,193
1972	39,000	224.1	8,740	3.80	28,145
1971	46,800	199.4	9,332	1.42	10,701
1970	51,000	201.0	10,252	1.55	11,614
1969	50,000	214.2	10,710	2.01	18,547
1968	53,000	208.8	11,066	1.15	10,538
1967	51,000	188.4	9,607	1.37	11,126
1966	52,100	206.8	10,776	1.09	10,187
1965	44,000	166.8	7,341	2.55	16,433
1964	40,000	209.3	8,372	2.90	21,210
1963	41,000	202.4	8,300	1.50	10,731
1962	39,000	191.3	7,462	1.43	9,217
1961	46,200	165.0	7,623	0.91	5,950
1960	45,000	160.0	7,200	1.48	8,428
1959	42,000	152.7	6,413	2.61	14,089
1958	46,400	175.0	8,120	1.30	8,921
1957	46,300	195.0	9,028	1.30	10,050
1956	42,500	165.0	7,012	1.48	8,866
1955	43,000	165.0	7,095	1.32	8,072
1954	40,500	150.0	6,075	2.12	11,349
1953	41,000	163.8	6,716	0.80	5,371
1952	36,000	180.0	6,480	2.07	13,392
1951	29,600	120.0	3,552	3.55	12,610
1950	41,900	153.0	6,410	0.67	4,274
1949	47,200	165.0	7,788	1.02	7,918
1948	46,300	131.0	6,064	1.12	6,772
1947	41,900	135.0	5,657	1.77	9,994
1946	48,800	118.0	5,759	1.07	6,143
1945	43,900	107.0	4,696	1.68	7,905
1944	41,900	121.0	5,071	1.33	6,761
1943	44,300	82.0	3,634	1.53	5,572
1942	38,300	132.0	5,056	1.25	6,320

(1) Value of marketable product only — 1954 to date.

TABLE 38

Disposition of Potatoes — Prince Edward Island

1956 — 1981

Crop Year	Shipments		Local Use Seed and Processing	Cullage and Loss	Total
	Table	Seed			
			— Cwt. —		
1981	7,494,100	2,311,300	3,292,300	3,094,300	16,192,000
1980	5,861,500	2,761,100	2,222,800	2,179,600	13,025,000
1979	5,900,900	1,882,100	3,348,400	3,965,000	15,195,400 (1)
1978	5,100,200	1,627,500	3,031,900	2,626,400	12,386,000
1977	4,762,800	1,659,400	2,848,000	2,642,800	11,913,000
1976	6,525,700	1,560,700	2,970,200	1,400,400	12,457,000
1975	4,706,000	1,453,200	2,464,300	657,500	9,281,000
1974	5,262,600	1,059,500	3,932,600	2,145,300	12,400,000 (1)
1973	5,076,200	1,432,400	1,748,300	1,296,100	9,553,000
1972	4,927,800	1,077,700	1,401,000	1,333,500	8,740,000
1971	4,484,100	1,077,400	1,666,400	2,104,100	9,332,000 (1)
1970	4,297,300	1,574,000	1,770,700	2,610,000	10,252,000
1969	5,853,800	1,711,600	1,662,000	1,482,600	10,710,000
1968	6,000,800	1,618,100	1,544,300	1,902,800	11,066,000
1967	5,302,100	1,381,300	1,405,800	1,517,800	9,607,000
1966	5,349,800	1,840,800	1,224,800	2,360,600	10,776,000 (1)
1965	4,167,200	1,362,900	914,000	896,900	7,341,000
1964	5,039,800	1,482,700	791,200	1,058,300	8,372,000
1963	4,982,600	1,376,300	795,100	1,146,000	8,300,000
1962	4,376,400	1,425,000	644,000	1,016,600	7,462,000
1961	4,777,000	1,147,900	614,000	1,084,100	7,623,000
1960	3,936,800	1,115,500	642,000	1,505,700	7,200,000
1959	3,842,500	961,400	594,000	1,015,100	6,413,000
1958	4,851,000	1,279,800	731,200	1,258,000	8,120,000
1957	5,237,000	1,719,000	775,000	1,297,000	9,028,000
1956	3,759,400	1,498,600	732,600	1,021,400	7,012,000

(1) Includes potatoes disposed of under A.S.B. Diversion Program.

TABLE 39

Prince Edward Island Potato Table Exports by Country of Destination

1972 — 1982

	1981-82	1980-81	1979-80	1978-79	1977-78	1976-77	1975-76	1974-75	1973-74	1972-73
	— Cwts. —									
United States	1,164,692	826,619	248,689	187,264	270,374	97,348	96,774	69,209	318,782	53,868
St. Pierre	6,714	3,388	5,960	—	—	—	1,125	158	—	38
Bermuda	1,938	673	3,866	6,562	7,989	4,519	5,930	4,112	5,327	17,432
Barbados	88,675	67,626	101,353	87,851	20,628	60,286	43,856	17,015	1,749	20,037
Dominican Republic	—	200	500	350	—	—	—	—	—	—
Puerto Rico	70,509	—	—	31,868	188,714	—	15,177	—	—	146,458
Trinidad	406,132	279,024	496,197	308,433	32,167	117,369	52,150	12,499	—	22,111
Venezuela	162,886	—	167,975	3,005	—	33,136	—	—	—	53,860
Jamaica	—	—	—	—	—	4,243	—	—	—	21,971
Other West Indies	6,218	7,082	9,505	6,335	3,135	3,381	3,930	1,706	—	5,024
Costa Rica	—	—	—	—	—	200	200	—	—	—
Netherlands	—	—	—	—	—	1,001,726	—	—	—	—
West Germany	—	—	—	—	—	234,584	—	—	—	—
Belgium	—	—	77,000	—	—	384,745	—	—	—	—
France	—	—	—	—	—	824,610	—	—	—	—
Italy	—	—	—	—	—	343,322	—	—	—	—
Algeria	—	—	437,361	—	—	369,252	—	—	—	—
Finland	—	—	—	—	—	—	15,199	—	—	—
Norway	—	—	—	—	—	—	49,645	—	—	—
Sweden	—	—	—	—	—	—	16,051	—	—	—
Portugal	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,946	—	—	—
Peru	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59,400
United Kingdom	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	544
Bahamas	—	1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jordan	22,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Argentina	—	83,600	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1,929,764	1,269,212	1,548,456	635,271	532,007	3,478,721	313,983	104,699	325,858	400,743

Source: Agriculture Canada

TABLE 40

Canadian Table Potato Export, Country of Destination

1972 — 1982

	1981-82	1980-81	1979-80	1978-79	1977-78	1976-77	1975-76	1974-75	1973-74	1972-73
					— Cwts. —					
United States	3,270,386	2,351,555	1,131,333	722,585	727,011	459,248	262,976	935,455	998,354	294,177
St. Pierre	7,153	4,893	7,584	4,711	—	—	1,350	158	—	38
Bermuda	1,938	673	3,866	7,156	8,928	7,381	5,972	4,639	5,724	19,343
Barbados	89,096	67,626	101,353	87,851	24,438	75,045	52,467	17,015	1,749	21,634
Dominican Republic	—	200	550	350	—	—	—	—	—	—
Puerto Rico	108,641	—	—	31,868	188,714	—	15,177	—	—	146,458
Trinidad	406,132	279,024	496,197	308,433	32,167	117,519	53,583	12,499	—	22,111
Argentina	—	83,600	—	11,198	—	—	—	—	—	20,180
Venezuela	162,886	—	167,975	3,005	—	33,136	—	—	—	53,860
Jamaica	—	—	—	—	—	4,243	—		—	21,971
Other West Indies	6,628	7,257	11,582	7,055	3,435	5,361	5,167	3,206	248	6,018
Costa Rica	—	—	—	—	—	200	200	—	—	—
Netherlands	—	—	—	—	—	1,002,206	—	—	—	—
West Germany	—	—	—	—	—	234,584	—	—	—	—
Belgium	—	—	77,000	—	—	384,745	19,141	—	—	—
France	—	—	—	—	—	1,155,978	—	—	—	—
Italy	—	—	—	—	427,114	—	—		—	—
Algeria	—	—	437,361	—	—	369,252	—	—	—	—
Finland	26,400	—	—	—	—	15,199	—		—	—
Norway	—	—	—	—	—	—	94,397	—	—	—
Sweden	—	—	—	—	—	—	27,060	—	—	—
Portugal	—	—	—	—	—	—	15,446	—	—	—
Peru	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59,400
United Kingdom	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	544
Bahamas	438	1,400	496	—	—	—	—	—	449	300
Mexico	—	—	83	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	—	—	800	—	—	—
Jordan	22,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	4,101,700	2,796,228	2,435,380	1,184,212	984,693	4,276,012	568,935	972,972	1,006,524	666,034

TABLE 41

Prince Edward Island Certified Seed Potato Exports, Monthly by Country of Destination

1961 — 1962

	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Total
					— Cwts. —						
United States	—	3,760	10,094	78,468	58,485	54,646	103,318	114,285	14,572	429	438,057
Bermuda	337	—	834	326	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,497
Brazil	—	—	—	—	260	—	—	—	—	—	260
Jamaica	—	—	—	2,750	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,750
Venezuela	119,920	172,335	—	—	—	11,220	81,400	75,643	49,922	—	510,440
Uruguay	—	—	—	88,000	177,232	—	—	—	—	—	265,232
Argentina	—	—	—	—	11,000	—	—	—	—	—	11,000
Italy	—	—	—	—	149,776	—	—	—	—	—	149,776
Greece	—	—	—	—	58,300	—	—	—	—	—	58,300
Egypt	—	—	—	—	1,100	—	—	—	—	—	1,100
Portugal	—	—	—	97,874	46,464	—	37,840	—	—	—	182,178
Spain	—	—	—	—	49,834	—	39,248	—	—	—	89,082
Total	120,257	176,095	10,928	268,518	551,351	65,886	261,806	189,928	64,494	429	1,709,672

Source: Agriculture Canada

TABLE 42

Canadian Certified Seed Potato Exports, Monthly by Country of Destination

1981 — 1982

	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Total
					— Cwts. —						
United States	—	3,760	10,094	101,900	132,493	183,506	304,231	345,947	97,138	19,793	1,198,862
Bermuda	337	—	1,794	326	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,457
Cuba	—	195,043	82,546	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	277,589
Brazil	—	—	—	—	832	—	—	—	—	—	832
Jamaica	—	—	—	24,400	—	—	—	—	—	—	24,400
Venezuela	119,920	172,335	—	—	—	11,220	81,400	75,643	49,922	—	510,440
Uruguay	—	—	—	136,200	177,232	—	—	—	—	—	313,432
Argentina	—	11,000	—	37,950	11,000	—	—	—	—	—	59,950
Italy	—	—	—	—	149,776	—	—	—	—	—	149,776
Greece	—	—	—	—	58,300	—	—	—	—	—	58,300
Barbados	—	—	—	—	—	—	433	—	—	—	433
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	—	—	2,200	—	—	—	—	2,200
Portugal	—	—	—	97,874	46,464	—	37,840	—	—	—	182,178
Spain	—	—	—	22,484	67,016	—	39,248	—	—	—	128,748
Egypt	—	—	—	1,100	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,100
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	891	15,961	13,902	2,671	444	33,869
Panama	2,519	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,519
Total	122,776	382,138	94,434	422,234	643,113	197,817	479,113	435,492	149,731	20,237	2,947,085

Source: Agriculture Canada

TABLE 43

Prince Edward Island Table and Certified Seed Potato Exports by Country of Destination

Crop Year 1978 — 1982

Country of Destination	1978 — 1979		1979 — 1980		1980 — 1981		1981 — 1982	
	Table	Seed	Table	Seed	Table	Seed	Table	Seed
	— '000 Cwts. —							
United States	187.3	248.4	248.7	227.8	826.6	603.0	1164.7	438.1
St. Pierre	3.6	—	6.0	—	3.4	—	6.7	—
Bermuda	6.6	1.9	3.9	1.0	0.7	1.8	1.9	1.5
Barbados	87.9	—	101.4	—	67.6	—	88.7	—
Dominican Republic	.3	—	.5	24.1	0.2	22.8	—	—
Puerto Rico	31.9	—	—	—	—	0.4	70.5	—
Trinidad	308.4	—	496.2	—	279.0	—	406.1	—
Venezuela	3.0	417.4	168.0	370.8	—	499.4	162.9	510.4
Jamaica	—	22.5	—	20.0	—	26.4	—	2.7
Other West Indies	6.3	22.0	9.5	—	7.1	—	6.2	—
Egypt	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	—	1.1
Jordan	—	—	—	—	—	—	22.0	—
Belgium	—	—	77.0	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	—	148.8	—	187.8	—	—	—	149.8
Algeria	—	86.0	437.3	66.0	—	129.7	—	—
Uruguay	—	167.2	—	237.6	—	295.7	—	265.2
Argentina	—	32.2	—	224.2	83.6	300.5	—	11.0
Brazil	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.3
Greece	—	49.3	—	94.6	—	67.8	—	58.3
Portugal	—	—	—	40.8	—	132.6	—	182.2
Spain	—	33.0	—	55.9	—	85.3	—	89.1
Thailand	—	—	—	.9	—	—	—	—
Bahamas	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	
Hungary	—	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	—
Mexico	—	.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	635.3	1,229.6	1,548.5	1,551.5	1,269.2	2,166.8	1,929.7	1,709.7
Total Table & Seed	1,864.9		3,100.0		3,436.0		3,639.4	

Source: Agriculture Canada

TABLE 44

Prince Edward Island and Canadian Table Stock Shipments to 12 Principle Canadian Markets

Crop Years 1977 — 1982

	1977 — 1978		1978 — 1979		1979 — 1980		1980 — 1981		1981 — 1982	
	PEI	Total	PEI	Total	PEI	Total	PEI	Total	PEI	Total
	— '000 Cwts. —									
Halifax	130	197	129	195	154	221	136	191	132	191
Saint John	14	47	3	55	10	76	8	64	11	68
Quebec City	132	926	132	979	130	1,022	167	977	112	829
Montreal	696	1,912	708	1,967	466	1,975	580	1,620	764	1,739
Ottawa	218	522	231	524	214	563	226	544	275	548
Toronto	901	1,362	1,442	2,023	1,430	1,997	964	1,435	1,032	1,579
Winnipeg	—	488	—	541	—	552	—	464	—	583
Regina	—	128	—	139	—	153	—	148	—	134
Saskatoon	—	80	—	70	—	69	—	62	—	92
Edmonton	—	360	—	338	—	353	—	402	—	370
Calgary	—	318	—	352	—	331	—	368	5	395
Vancouver	—	1,080	—	768	—	826	—	703	—	457
Total	2,091	7,420	2,645	7,951	2,404	8,138	2,081	6,978	2,331	6,985

Source: Agriculture Canada

TABLE 45

Acreage of Certified Seed Potatoes Passing Inspection by Variety

Prince Edward Island

Crop Years 1976 — 1981

	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
	— Acres —					
Kennebec	14,545	18,329	16,919	15,923	14,589	16,309
Russet Burbank	1,883	4,300	8,480	13,175	15,728	15,627
Sebago	11,204	10,373	11,874	13,306	9,533	8,881
Superior	783	1,559	3,190	3,852	5,108	5,315
Red Pontiac	398	820	1,302	1,475	1,730	1,673
Shepody	—	—	—	—	27	217
Green Mountain	323	268	242	198	195	215
Norchip	52	123	301	684	237	166
Chieftain	4	10	12	17	124	109
Atlantic	—	—	—	—	5	79
Norland	1	4	—	2	20	77
Katahadin	424	499	210	86	119	67
Irish Cobbler	157	223	180	64	82	67
Nooksack	—	—	2	17	84	67
Belleisle	28	51	10	49	52	52
Nipigon	—	—	—	—	2	37
Jemseg	—	—	—	—	12	35
Hunter	1	2	10	12	10	35
Bintje	—	—	—	—	3	30
Cherokee	66	45	15	17	20	27
Monona	—	—	—	—	12	15
Batoche	—	—	5	10	10	15
Fundy	34	46	40	27	10	12
Abnaki	—	—	2	20	5	7
Tobique	—	—	2	17	5	5
Avon	14	8	5	5	7	5
Arran Consul	5	30	12	5	2	—
Other	16	8	9	20	26	13
Total	29,938	36,698	42,822	48,986	47,757	49,157

Source: Agriculture Canada

TABLE 46

Tobacco
Acreage and Production, Prince Edward Island
1964 — 1981

Year	Acreage Acres	Yield Per Acre Lbs.	Production Lbs.
1981	3,855	1,733	6,682,000
1980	4,017	1,232	4,947,700
1979	3,959	1,436	5,685,000
1978	3,855	1,471	5,670,000
1977	3,800	1,212	4,604,400
1976	3,457	1,494	5,164,700
1975	3,234	1,445	4,674,400
1974	3,540	984	3,484,100
1973	3,600	1,342	4,831,000
1972	3,500	1,164	4,072,500
1971	3,284	1,079	3,542,800
1970	2,865	1,077	3,084,500
1969	1,969	1,320	2,600,000
1968	841	1,385	1,165,000
1967	521	1,392	725,000
1966	469	1,194	560,000
1965	400	1,100	440,000
1964	400	970	388,000

TABLE 47

Corn for Fodder
Acreage, Yield Per Acre and Production
Prince Edward Island
1967 — 1981

Year	Acres	Average Yield Per Acre Tons	Production Tons
1981	6,300	14.60	92,000
1980	7,000	12.00	84,000
1979	8,000	14.25	114,000
1978	9,000	14.33	129,000
1977	9,600	9.48	91,000
1976	11,500	15.10	174,000
1975	8,300	10.28	85,000
1974	8,900	10.56	94,000
1973	7,400	15.00	111.00
1972	5,000	12.00	60,000
1971	2,700	14.40	38,900
1970	2,200	17.80	39,200
1969	1,800	16.00	28,800
1968	1,600	17.60	20,200
1967	1,500	13.33	20,000

FRUIT AND VEGETABLE STATISTICS

TABLE 48

Strawberries
Production, Farm Price and Value
Prince Edward Island
1959 — 1981

Year	Production '000 Qts.	(1) Average Farm Price $	Total Farm Value $'000
1981	650	0.75	488
1980	1,200	0.62	738
1979	1,000	0.55	550
1978	1,500	0.52	780
1977	525	0.52	273
1976	650	0.49	319
1975	1,200	0.44	526
1974	1,200	0.37	444
1973	500	0.35	175
1972	270	0.36	97
1971	1,680	0.26	437
1970	992	0.26	258
1969	1,650	0.22	363
1968	1,050	0.24	252
1967	1,700	0.23	391
1966	1,100	0.22	240
1965	1,600	0.22	352
1964	1,650	0.22	363
1963	1,550	0.21	326
1962	1,400	0.22	308
1961	1,900	0.18	342
1960	1,730	0.22	381
1959	650	0.22	143

(1) Cost of boxes and crates not included.

TABLE 49

Blueberries

Production, Farm Price and Value

Prince Edward Island

1959 — 1981

Year	Production '000 Lbs.	Average Farm Price $	Total Farm Value $'000
1981	600	0.48	288
1980	565	0.48	274
1979	500	0.39	195
1978	850	0.48	408
1977	750	0.55	412
1976	800	0.30	240
1975	800	0.25	200
1974	700	0.18	126
1973	1,000	0.26	260
1972	177	0.24	42
1971	525	0.14	74
1970	500	0.20	100
1969	1,400	0.15	210
1968	450	0.18	81
1967	710	0.09	64
1966	550	0.14	77
1965	250	0.16	40
1964	200	0.14	28
1963	150	0.13	20
1962	238	0.09	21
1961	451	0.12	54
1960	130	0.10	13
1959	600	0.13	78

TABLE 50

Selected Vegetables
Acreage, Production and Farm Value
Prince Edward Island — 1981

	Acreage Ac.	Yield Lbs.	Production '000 Lbs.	Price $ per Lb.	Farm Value $'000
Beans, Fresh	13	3,500	46	.35	16
Beets, Fresh & Processing	184	15,500	2,852	.15	427
Cabbage	209	26,000	5,434	.11	598
Carrots, Fresh & Processing	225	30,000	6,750	.08	540
Cauliflower, Fresh	101	11,000	1,112	.17	189
Corn, Fresh	74	2,800	208	.19	39
Cucumbers, Fresh	100	11,000	1,100	.16	177
Lettuce	46	9,000	414	.23	95
Parsnips	14	9,000	126	.18	23
Tomatoes	5	9,600	48	.29	14
Rutabagas	597	31,000	18,508	.09	1,665

TABLE 51

Vegetable Acreage, Prince Edward Island

	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974
Beans, Fresh	13	30	30	40	10	10	10	10
Beets	184	80	120	150	170	220	200	270
Cabbage	209	90	110	120	110	110	100	80
Carrots	225	290	270	250	260	210	400	500
Cauliflower	101	40	50	40	30	60	110	150
Corn	74	70	60	50	60	50	40	50
Cucumbers	100	209	35	20	20	40	40	30
Lettuce	46	20	30	20	20	30	30	40
Parsnips	14	30	30	30	30	20	30	20
Tomatoes, Fresh	5	10	10	10	10	10	20	20

Acreage 1960 — 1977 Not Revised.

TABLE 52 GENERAL STATISTICS

Shipment of Feed Grains into Prince Edward Island Under Freight Assistance

Crop Years 1954 — 1955 1980 — 1981

Crop Year	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Rye	Corn	Screenings	Mill Feed	Total	Freight Assistance $'000
				— Tons —					
1980-81	10,610	5,510	18,083	—	5,797	301	2,075	42,376	574
1979-80	7,455	3,631	19,730	—	6,250	—	2,130	39,196	527
1978-79	7,324	5,367	22,518	—	5,272	—	1,993	42,474	578
1977-78	6,396	4,157	12,853	—	6,220	369	1,834	31,829	419
1976-77	3,871	2,061	3,847	—	4,571	120	2,174	17,184	223
1975-76	3,022	3,029	11,127	—	8,760	686	2,124	28,748	364
1974-75	5,749	3,708	11,221	—	4,432	760	1,931	27,801	362
1973-74	5,497	7,320	22,312	—	5,472	300	2,162	43,063	575
1972-73	7,257	6,457	19,533	—	2,884	550	2,576	39,257	517
1971-72	7,953	8,775	22,426	—	3,445	620	3,077	46,296	609
1970-71	12,600	5,984	20,400	—	2,015	969	3,390	45,358	608
1969-70	6,390	2,176	12,744	84	1,484	110	5,494	28,482	387
1968-69	3,598	1,596	11,371	503	4,198	561	8,863	30,690	418
1967-68	4,499	3,994	18,046	392	2,741	854	9,326	39,852	520
1966-67	6,312	2,555	10,093	—	—	1,840	9,079	29,879	442
1965-66	8,733	5,154	12,006	—	—	1,619	11,061	38,573	578
1964-65	3,964	2,247	7,544	—	—	1,413	7,978	23,146	343
1963-64	5,033	3,989	8,266	—	—	1,621	9,691	28,600	406
1962-63	3,004	2,027	5,432	—	—	1,044	7,659	19,166	276
1961-62	3,958	1,207	7,413	—	—	994	9,061	22,633	316
1960-61	6,332	2,585	10,373	—	—	1,161	9,722	30,173	451
1959-60	6,358	3,569	10,508	—	—	1,354	8,747	30,536	481
1958-59	6,688	2,906	9,285	—	—	1,778	7,409	28,066	479
1957-58	5,397	2,566	6,764	—	—	847	6,878	22,452	328
1956-57	7,167	2,209	6,502	—	—	445	6,345	22,668	312
1955-56	8,274	5,215	8,801	56	—	1,255	7,507	31,108	414
1954-55	5,124	4,466	7,595	28	—	602	7,264	25,079	334

TABLE 53

Number of Beekeepers, Colonies of Bees, Production and Value of Honey and Wax in Prince Edward Island

1945 — 1981

Year	Beekeepers No.	Colonies No.	Average Yield Per Colony Lb.	Total Production '000 Lb.	Average Price Per Pound $	Total Value of Honey and Wax $'000
1981	200	1,300	112	146	1.13	165
1980	200	1,300	82	107	1.05	112
1979	210	1,300	95	124	.90	112
1978	220	1,200	105	126	.88	111
1977	200	950	105	100	.88	88
1976	160	880	85	75	.83	62
1975	130	700	98	69	.86	59
1974	100	700	35	24	.79	19
1973	60	630	100	63	.48	30
1972	40	600	93	56	.38	21
1971	40	500	66	33	.27	9
1970	40	500	56	28	.29	8
1969	50	600	56	34	.26	9
1968	50	720	59	42	.24	10
1967	50	720	46	33	.24	8
1966	60	710	70	50	.22	11
1965	60	730	77	56	.23	13
1964	70	650	83	54	.20	11
1963	60	600	107	64	.22	15
1962	80	540	54	29	.21	6
1961	90	900	72	65	.18	13
1960	90	800	81	65	.22	15
1959	100	1,000	61	61	.21	14
1958	100	1,000	65	65	.21	15
1957	100	800	69	55	.20	12
1956	110	1,000	92	92	.20	19
1955	120	900	73	66	.20	13
1954	120	800	86	69	.18	12
1953	110	800	85	68	.20	14
1952	130	850	107	91	.17	16
1951	120	640	111	71	.18	14
1950	140	740	61	46	.19	9
1949	140	750	84	63	.20	13
1948	110	700	91	64	.22	14
1947	120	1,000	57	57	.23	13
1946	150	750	20	15	.20	3
1945	170	720	64	46	.16	7

TABLE 54

Number of Fur Farms, Pelts Produced and Farm Value

Prince Edward Island

1954 — 1981

Year	No. of Farms	No. of Pelts Produced		Farm Value
		Mink	Fox	$'000
1981	136	12,555	3,753	1,424
1980	121	10,886	1,611	871
1979	88	9,204	365	505
1978	59	7,509	441	466
1977	27	8,324	335	299
1976	22	8,528	205	271
1975	18	7,810	352	225
1974	15	8,107	236	147
1973	12	6,295	170	132
1972	12	5,125	236	100
1971	15	7,075	270	110
1970	16	9,854	228	104
1969	17	7,099	195	80
1968	17	8,082	280	121
1967	18	8,389	212	106
1966	19	5,629	161	73
1965	16	5,962	54	99
1964	10	3,233	110	52
1963	13	2,662	139	46
1962	15	2,721	230	43
1961	15	3,753	364	66
1960	20	3,699	541	62
1959	22	3,163	312	54
1958	23	3,914	344	61
1957	23	3,869	469	64
1956	31			74
1955	34			83
1954	42			74

TABLE 55

Fertilizer Sales (1), Atlantic Provinces, Limestone Sales (2), P.E.I.

Year	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Total	Limestone Sales
			— Tonnes —			
1982	3,541	58,304	34,073	50,195	146,113	76,006
1981	3,717	56,378	33,543	51,896	145,534	73,213
1980	4,418	51,714	31,828	51,259	139,219	62,363
1979	4,538	59,035	35,110	56,128	154,811	61,855
1978	5,968	52,987	34,983	57,141	151,069	46,136

(1) For Year Ending June 30.
Source: Maritime Plant Food Producers Incorporated.

(2) For Year Ending March 31.
Source: P.E.I. Department of Agriculture.